



European
Commission

DG Trade Statistical Guide

August 2021

Trade

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Introduction

This *Trade Statistical Guide* contains selected tables and graphs outlining the current state of and recent developments in the European Union's (EU's) foreign trade, i.e. its trade with the rest of the world. It has been compiled for the benefit of the Directorate-General for Trade's (DG Trade's) policymakers.

Statistics on trade in goods, trade in services and foreign direct investment are key elements in any description of the trade performance of the EU with the rest of the world. These are published by the statistical office of the EU (Eurostat) and by international organisations such as the World Bank, the International Monetary Fund (IMF), the United Nations (UN) and the World Trade Organization (WTO). The most recently available statistics have been included but databases are updated daily and small discrepancies are inevitable. The statistics are presented in the form of tables and charts, broken down by main trading partner, product category and year. Supportive statistics such as gross domestic product (GDP), exchange rates and trade by Member State have also been added.

In this guide, the EU is defined as the current EU of 27 Member States.

Further information about this booklet, its contents and the methodology used can be obtained from DG Trade's Statistics desk (trade-statistics@ec.europa.eu).

Table of Contents

Glossary	8
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SECTION 1 - WORLD TRADE

12

Global exports of goods (billion EUR, %)	13
Global imports of goods (billion EUR, %)	14
Global exports of services (billion EUR, %)	15
Global imports of services (billion EUR, %)	16
Global exports of goods and services (billion EUR, %)	17
Global imports of goods and services (billion EUR, %)	18
Global trade in goods (billion EUR, %)	19
Global trade in services (billion EUR, %)	20
Global trade in goods and services (billion EUR, %)	21
Share in world trade in goods and services in selected countries (%)	22
Global external trade balances (billion EUR)	23
Trade in goods and services in selected countries (% of GDP)	24
Global trade in goods 2020 - Main trade partner by reporter	25

SECTION 2 - FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT (FDI) AND FOREIGN AFFILIATES STATISTICS (FATS)

26

Global FDI inward and outward stocks (billion EUR)	27
Global FDI inflows and outflows (billion EUR)	28
Inward FATS - Foreign enterprises in the EU by controlling country (2018)	29
Inward FATS - Persons employed in the EU by controlling country (2018)	30
Outward FATS - Foreign affiliates of EU enterprises by partner country (2018)	31
Outward FATS - Persons employed in foreign affiliates of EU enterprises by partner country (2018)	32
EU FDI by leading partners, 2019 (billion EUR)	33

SECTION 3 - EU TRADE

34

EU exports of goods to extra-EU by sector (billion EUR)	35
EU imports of goods from extra-EU by sector (billion EUR)	36
EU exports of goods to extra-EU by sector, 2020 shares (%)	37
EU imports of goods from extra-EU by sector, 2020 shares (%)	38

EU trade in goods with extra-EU by sector, 2020 (billion EUR, %)	39
EU trade in goods by partner, 2020 (billion EUR, %)	40
EU exports of services to extra-EU by type (billion EUR)	41
EU imports of services from extra-EU by type (billion EUR)	42
EU exports of services to extra-EU by type, 2020 shares (%)	43
EU imports of services from extra-EU by type, 2020 shares (%)	44
EU trade in services with extra-EU by sector, 2020 (billion EUR, %)	45
EU trade in services by partner, 2019 (billion EUR, %)	46
EU trade in goods by FTA partner, 2020 (billion EUR, %)	47
Preference utilisation rates (%)	49

SECTION 4 - TRADE BY MEMBER STATE 50

EU trade in goods with extra-EU by Member State (billion EUR)	51
EU trade in services with extra-EU by Member State (billion EUR)	52
Intra-EU trade in goods by Member State, 2020 (%)	53
EU trade with world, extra-EU and intra-EU by Member State, 2020 (billion EUR, %)	54
EU enterprises exporting to extra-EU by Member State, 2019 (number, export value, share in total)	55

SECTION 5 - SPECIAL TOPICS 56

COVID-19 : impact on EU merchandise trade	57
Brexit: EU27 Merchandise trade in the first 4 months of 2021 compared to the same period in previous years	58
Brexit: Monthly EU merchandise trade with UK and other Extra-EU partners (billion €, month on month growth)	58
Brexit: EU27 Merchandise trade in the first 4 months of 2021 by partner and by SITC sector compared to the same period in previous years	59

SECTION 6 - SUPPORT STATISTICS 60

GDP (current price, billion EUR)	61
GDP by Member State (current price, billion EUR)	62
Share in world GDP (PPP, %)	63
Share in world GDP of selected countries (PPP, %)	64
GDP per capita (PPP)	65
Euro exchange rates with main national currencies (units of national currency per euro)	66

Note on data presentation:

Footnotes are provided under each table and figure to provide information on data sources and information on particular values or series.

The list of countries presented in the World Trade section covers the top 20 world traders in terms of 2020 total trade value (exports plus imports, goods plus services). The same subset of countries is used for global FDI data (Section 2) and for support statistics (Section 6).





GLOSSARY

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BOP)

The BoP is a statistical statement that systematically summarises, over a given period of time, all the transactions of an economy with the rest of the world. The BoP records all economic **transactions** undertaken between **residents and non-residents** of a country during a given period.

The BoP is broken down into three broad sub-balances.

■ Current account

This shows the flow of goods, services, income and current transfers between resident and non-resident units.

■ Capital account

This covers all transactions involving:

- (a) the receipt or payment of capital transfers (debt forgiveness, migrant's transfers, transfers of ownership of fixed assets, transfers linked to, or conditional on, the acquisition or disposal of fixed assets, etc.);
- (b) the acquisition/disposal of non-produced, non-financial assets, which includes transactions associated with tangible assets (e.g. land and subsoil assets) and transactions associated with intangible assets (e.g. patents, copyrights, trademarks, franchises, etc.).

■ Financial account

This covers all transactions associated with changes of ownership in the foreign financial assets and liabilities of an economy.

The methodological framework followed in the compilation of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position is defined in the sixth edition of the International Monetary Fund Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6), published in 2009. The fifth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5), published in 1993, was the reference for data produced by the EU Member States, EFTA and EU candidate countries until 2014.

SERVICES

Services are one of the categories of the current account. The main breakdown of services includes twelve categories. Two new categories were introduced with the change from BPM5 to BPM6 ("Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others" and "Maintenance and repair services"), while previous categories were in most cases redefined according to new definitions and calculation methods.

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT (FDI)

FDI is the category of international investment made by an entity resident in one economy (**direct investor**) to acquire a lasting interest in an enterprise operating in another economy (**direct investment enterprise**). The lasting interest is deemed to exist if the direct investor acquires at least 10 % of the voting power of the direct investment enterprise.

Two main indicators are used:

- 1) **FDI flows** denote the new investment made during the period;
- 2) **FDI stocks** (or positions) denote the value of the investment at the end of the period.

For both of these, FDI statistics record separately:

- 1) the **inward FDI** (or **FDI in the reporting economy**), namely investment by foreigners in enterprises resident in the reporting economy;
- 2) the **outward FDI** (or **FDI abroad**), namely investment by resident entities in affiliated enterprises abroad.

Following BPM6 Eurostat publishes data on FDI held by SPEs for selected partners and for the extra-EU and offshore financial centres aggregates. SPEs are mainly financial holding companies, foreign-owned, and principally engaged in cross-border financial transactions, with no or negligible local activity in the Member State of residence.

SPECIAL PURPOSE ENTITY (SPE)

A special-purpose entity (SPE) is a legal entity (an enterprise or sometimes a limited partnership or joint venture) formally registered with a national authority and subject to the fiscal and other legal obligations of the economy in which it is resident, established to perform specific functions limited in scope or time, with one or a few primary creditors, having no or few non-financial assets and employees, little or no production or operations and sometimes no physical presence beyond a "brass plate" confirming its place of registration. The SPE is related to another corporation, often as a subsidiary and often resident in a territory other than the territory of residence of the related corporation (lacking any physical dimension, the residence of a SPE is determined by the economic territory under whose laws it is incorporated or registered). Its core business function consists of financing its group activities or holding assets and liabilities of its group, that is the channelling of funds from non-residents to other non-residents, and with only a minor role for managing and directing activities (source: Eurostat).

OFFSHORE FINANCIAL CENTRE (OFC)

An offshore financial centre (OFC) is “a country or jurisdiction that provides financial services to non-residents on a scale that is incommensurate with the size and the financing of its domestic economy” (IMF definition). The aggregate defined by Eurostat includes 40 countries. As examples, it contains European financial centres, such as Liechtenstein, Guernsey, Jersey, the Isle of Man, the Faroe Islands, Andorra and Gibraltar; Central American OFC such as Panama and Caribbean islands like Bermuda, the Bahamas, the Cayman Islands and the Virgin Islands; and Asian OFC such as Bahrain, Hong Kong, Singapore and the Philippines.

FOREIGN AFFILIATES STATISTICS (FATS)

FATS measure the commercial presence through affiliates in foreign markets. **Inward FATS** describe the overall activity of **foreign affiliates** resident in the compiling economy. **Outward FATS** describes the activities of **foreign affiliates** abroad controlled by residents of the compiling country.

A **foreign affiliate** in inward FATS is an enterprise resident in the compiling country over which an institutional unit not resident in the compiling country has control. A **foreign affiliate** in outward FATS is instead an enterprise or branch not resident in the compiling country over which an institutional unit resident in the compiling country has direct or indirect control. **Control** is the ability to determine the general policy of the affiliate by appointing appropriate managers, if necessary. Most of the time, control is determined by taking into account the share of ownership, although other criteria might be relevant and used.

INTERNATIONAL TRADE STATISTICS BY ENTERPRISE CHARACTERISTICS (TEC)

TEC statistics describe various aspects of the structure of international trade from the viewpoint of the characteristics of the trading enterprises such as size of the enterprise and sector of main activity. TEC is compiled by linking micro data on international trade in goods with business registers. TEC data are used amongst others to determine the share of Small and Medium sized Enterprises (SME) in international trade. SMEs are defined as enterprises with less than 250 persons employed.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)

As an aggregate measure of production, the GDP of a country is equal to the sum of the gross values added of all resident institutional units engaged in production (plus any taxes, and minus any subsidies, on products not included in the value of their outputs).

PURCHASING POWER PARITY (PPP)

Purchasing power parity (PPP) is an indicator of price level differences across countries. It measures the number of units of country B's currency that are needed in country B to purchase the same

quantity of an individual good or service, as one unit of country A's currency will purchase in country A. PPPs are therefore the rates of currency conversion that equalise the purchasing power of different currencies by eliminating the differences in price levels between countries.

TRADE IN GOODS: CLASSIFICATION SYSTEMS

■ Harmonized System (HS)

The Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, more briefly known as the HS, is a multipurpose international product nomenclature developed by the World Customs Organization (WCO). The HS is organised into 21 sections and 96 chapters. It comprises around 5 000 commodity groups, each identified by a 6-digit code.

■ Standard International Trade Classification (SITC)

The SITC is a product classification of the UN used for external trade statistics (export and import values and volumes of goods). It is designed to provide the commodity aggregates for purposes of economic analysis and to facilitate international comparisons of trade-by-commodity data. It is divided into 10 basic sections.

■ AMA/NAMA

AMA refers to all the products included in the WTO Uruguay Round Agreement on Agriculture. NAMA refers to all products not covered by this agreement i.e. manufacturing products, fuels and mining products, fish and fish products, and forestry products.

TRADE IN GOODS: STATISTICAL REGIME

Merchandise trade statistics included in this booklet are based on the general trade system (also known as 'Statistical regime 4' or 'Total trade'). In this system, the recorded aggregates include all goods entering or leaving the economic territory of a country with the exception of simple transit trade. In particular, all goods received into customs warehouses are recorded as imports, regardless of whether they subsequently go into free circulation in the Member State of receipt. Similarly, outgoing goods from customs warehouses are included in the general trade aggregates, at the time they leave the Member State.

This general system is the result of three other regimes, presented below.

■ Normal trade:

goods are exported definitively, or imported and released into free circulation in the EU customs territory.

■ Trade under inward processing procedures:

goods are imported temporarily (with an exemption from duties, levies or other checks) so that they can be further processed (assembled or transformed), and then all the resulting processed products are exported outside the EU.

■ **Trade under outward processing procedures:**

intermediate goods are temporarily exported for further processing in a non-EU country, and the processed products are re-imported into the EU (with a full or partial exemption from custom duties and levies).

TRADE IN GOODS: INTRA-EU AND EXTRA-EU TRADE FLOWS

Outward flows from a Member State to a non-member country (extra-EU) are called 'exports'; outward flows from one Member State to another (intra-EU) are called 'dispatches'. Inward flows into a Member State from a non-member country are called 'imports'. Inward flows into a Member State from another Member State are called 'arrivals'.

For methodological reasons, international trade in goods statistics are accurate at EU level. At Member State level inaccuracies can arise because of the "Rotterdam effect": a Member State receiving a good from a non-EU country is not necessarily the Member State of final destination and a Member State sending a good to a non-EU country is not necessarily the Member State of origin of the good.

When aggregating intra-EU and extra-EU trade, double counting may be introduced.

PREFERENCE UTILISATION RATE (PUR)

The PUR is defined as the ratio of preferential exports (or imports) to preference eligible exports (or imports). The eligibility for preferences is determined by comparison of applied MFN tariff and preferential tariff.

Comparability between PURs on EU imports from partner countries and PURs on EU exports (or partner countries imports from EU) is limited. PURs on EU imports are based on data from Eurostat available for all partner country markets while PURs on EU exports (DG Trade's calculations) are based on data obtained by EU Delegations from national customs administrations and on the Market Access Database (MADB) tariffs. The submitted datasets vary in terms of detail, completeness and quality and are by definition not harmonised. Some validation rules have been put in place and applied to assess usability of the data.

COMPOUND ANNUAL GROWTH RATE (CAGR)

The CAGR is a measure of growth over multiple time periods. It is the rate at which the initial value had to grow every year in the defined time period to obtain the final value.

WORLD TRADE



Global exports of goods (billion EUR, %)

Reporter	Value in billion EUR					Compound annual growth rate			World share	World ranking
	2010	2015	2018	2019	2020	10y (2010-2020)	5y (2015-2020)	1y (2019-2020)	2020	2020
World	9 313.1	12 200.5	13 297.1	13 675.3	12 331.6	2.8%	0.2%	-9.8%	100.0%	
EU27	1 438.4	1 881.9	2 069.4	2 141.7	1 940.3	3.0%	0.6%	-9.4%	15.7%	2
Australia	159.7	169.9	215.7	243.5	205.8	2.6%	3.9%	-15.5%	1.7%	15
Brazil	152.3	172.3	205.2	198.5	185.0	2.0%	1.4%	-6.8%	1.5%	18
Canada	292.3	368.1	379.1	398.5	341.6	1.6%	-1.5%	-14.3%	2.8%	9
China	1 190.6	2 055.5	2 118.0	2 231.8	2 274.6	6.7%	2.0%	1.9%	18.5%	1
Hong Kong	294.5	466.3	481.9	478.6	484.0	5.1%	0.7%	1.1%	3.9%	5
India	168.1	239.9	273.7	290.2	241.3	3.7%	0.1%	-16.9%	2.0%	13
Japan	580.7	563.1	624.8	630.3	558.7	-0.4%	-0.2%	-11.4%	4.5%	4
Malaysia	149.9	180.2	209.5	212.7	204.8	3.2%	2.6%	-3.7%	1.7%	16
Mexico	225.1	343.0	381.6	411.4	365.1	5.0%	1.3%	-11.3%	3.0%	7
Russia	285.9	309.5	380.3	374.9	295.8	0.3%	-0.9%	-21.1%	2.4%	10
Singapore	265.8	316.8	349.7	349.0	227.8	-1.5%	-6.4%	-34.7%	1.9%	14
South Korea	351.8	474.8	512.9	484.7	448.8	2.5%	-1.1%	-7.4%	3.6%	6
Switzerland	147.5	261.2	262.4	280.3	274.9	6.4%	1.0%	-1.9%	2.2%	11
Thailand	145.9	189.9	212.2	219.2	200.6	3.2%	1.1%	-8.5%	1.6%	17
Turkey	85.9	136.1	150.0	161.5	148.5	5.6%	1.8%	-8.1%	1.2%	21
United Arab Emirates	132.8	165.5	191.8	196.6	157.1	1.7%	-1.0%	-20.1%	1.3%	20
United Kingdom	313.5	414.2	412.0	419.8	346.2	1.0%	-3.5%	-17.5%	2.8%	8
USA	963.6	1 356.1	1 409.2	1 465.9	1 253.4	2.7%	-1.6%	-14.5%	10.2%	3
Vietnam	53.0	144.4	202.3	231.7	242.0	16.4%	10.9%	4.4%	2.0%	12

Coverage: excluding intra-EU trade.

Source: IMF DOTS.

Global imports of goods (billion EUR, %)

Reporter	Value in billion EUR					Compound annual growth rate			World share	World ranking
	2010	2015	2018	2019	2020	10y (2010-2020)	5y (2015-2020)	1y (2019-2020)	2020	2020
World	9 567.0	12 444.4	13 583.6	13 947.2	12 595.7	2.8%	0.2%	-9.7%	100.0%	
EU27	1 470.8	1 649.3	1 914.1	1 943.4	1 716.3	1.6%	0.8%	-11.7%	13.6%	3
Australia	154.4	191.9	204.0	202.7	194.4	2.3%	0.3%	-4.1%	1.5%	16
Brazil	145.2	163.8	160.9	167.9	147.5	0.2%	-2.1%	-12.2%	1.2%	20
Canada	313.5	401.2	411.0	428.1	375.1	1.8%	-1.3%	-12.4%	3.0%	8
China	1 051.5	1 443.7	1 807.0	1 848.1	1 803.8	5.5%	4.6%	-2.4%	14.3%	2
Hong Kong	327.0	504.3	531.2	517.0	502.4	4.4%	-0.1%	-2.8%	4.0%	6
India	264.6	353.5	431.0	428.7	322.2	2.0%	-1.8%	-24.8%	2.6%	10
Japan	523.5	584.0	633.6	643.9	552.6	0.5%	-1.1%	-14.2%	4.4%	4
Malaysia	124.3	158.6	184.5	183.0	166.6	3.0%	1.0%	-8.9%	1.3%	19
Mexico	241.1	377.6	416.7	431.0	355.4	4.0%	-1.2%	-17.5%	2.8%	9
Russia	166.9	164.4	201.1	216.7	202.6	2.0%	4.3%	-6.5%	1.6%	14
Singapore	234.5	267.7	314.0	320.9	209.0	-1.1%	-4.8%	-34.9%	1.7%	13
South Korea	320.7	393.4	452.8	449.1	409.4	2.5%	0.8%	-8.8%	3.3%	7
Switzerland	133.0	226.7	233.3	246.9	254.1	6.7%	2.3%	2.9%	2.0%	11
Thailand	139.6	181.9	211.2	213.4	182.0	2.7%	0.0%	-14.7%	1.5%	18
Turkey	140.0	192.5	195.7	187.9	192.2	3.2%	0.0%	2.3%	1.5%	17
United Arab Emirates	142.0	260.5	207.4	223.9	202.0	3.6%	-5.0%	-9.8%	1.6%	15
United Kingdom	444.6	564.6	570.4	619.6	550.0	2.1%	-0.5%	-11.2%	4.4%	5
USA	1 484.6	2 020.4	2 153.0	2 231.7	2 045.7	3.3%	0.2%	-8.3%	16.2%	1
Vietnam	62.9	157.8	195.9	222.4	226.8	13.7%	7.5%	2.0%	1.8%	12

Coverage: excluding intra-EU trade.

Source: IMF DOTs.



Global exports of services (billion EUR, %)

Reporter	Value in billion EUR					Compound annual growth rate			World share	World ranking
	2010	2015	2018	2019	2020	10y (2010-2020)	5y (2015-2020)	1y (2019-2020)	2020	2020
World	2 489.8	3 766.0	4 228.8	4 559.7	3 538.0	3.6%	-1.2%	-22.4%	100.0%	
EU27	591.5	845.2	987.6	1 055.2	867.4	3.9%	0.5%	-17.8%	24.5%	1
Australia	39.1	49.5	58.8	63.4	42.5	0.8%	-3.0%	-33.0%	1.2%	14
Brazil	23.1	30.4	30.0	30.6	24.9	0.8%	-3.9%	-18.6%	0.7%	21
Canada	59.4	76.6	87.7	93.8	74.9	2.3%	-0.5%	-20.2%	2.1%	10
China	134.5	197.1	229.8	253.0	245.7	6.2%	4.5%	-2.9%	6.9%	4
Hong Kong	60.8	94.1	95.8	91.1	55.8	-0.8%	-9.9%	-38.7%	1.6%	11
India	88.3	140.9	173.5	191.8	177.9	7.3%	4.8%	-7.2%	5.0%	5
Japan	101.4	146.6	164.4	185.3	140.3	3.3%	-0.9%	-24.3%	4.0%	7
Malaysia	26.2	31.5	34.1	36.6	19.1	-3.1%	-9.5%	-47.7%	0.5%	22
Mexico	11.7	20.6	24.4	28.1	14.9	2.4%	-6.4%	-47.2%	0.4%	25
Russia	37.1	46.5	54.7	56.1	41.5	1.1%	-2.2%	-25.9%	1.2%	15
Singapore	75.7	138.1	175.1	194.0	164.2	8.0%	3.5%	-15.4%	4.6%	6
South Korea	62.6	87.9	83.9	88.6	76.4	2.0%	-2.8%	-13.8%	2.2%	9
Switzerland	75.6	109.9	114.9	117.3	100.7	2.9%	-1.7%	-14.1%	2.9%	8
Thailand	25.9	52.3	65.6	72.5	27.8	0.7%	-11.9%	-61.7%	0.8%	19
Turkey	27.5	50.0	49.6	56.8	30.5	1.1%	-9.4%	-46.2%	0.9%	18
United Arab Emirates	8.9	54.8	60.8	80.6	54.4	19.9%	-0.1%	-32.5%	1.5%	12
United Kingdom	218.5	332.8	350.7	362.2	299.8	3.2%	-2.1%	-17.2%	8.5%	3
USA	439.0	692.8	729.7	782.8	617.8	3.5%	-2.3%	-21.1%	17.5%	2
Vietnam	5.6	10.1	20.9	24.7	16.4	11.3%	10.1%	-33.4%	0.5%	24

Coverage: excluding intra-EU trade.

Source: WTO.

Global imports of services (billion EUR, %)

Reporter	Value in billion EUR					Compound annual growth rate			World share	World ranking
	2010	2015	2018	2019	2020	10y (2010-2020)	5y (2015-2020)	1y (2019-2020)	2020	2020
World	2 449.3	3 709.6	4 026.9	4 370.3	3 328.9	3.1%	-2.1%	-23.8%	100.0%	
EU27	526.3	770.1	856.4	982.2	805.7	4.4%	0.9%	-18.0%	24.2%	1
Australia	43.5	57.4	62.1	64.3	33.7	-2.5%	-10.1%	-47.6%	1.0%	17
Brazil	45.9	63.8	60.4	62.3	43.0	-0.7%	-7.6%	-31.0%	1.3%	15
Canada	75.5	94.4	102.3	108.3	79.9	0.6%	-3.3%	-26.2%	2.4%	10
China	145.9	392.6	444.7	447.2	333.6	8.6%	-3.2%	-25.4%	10.0%	3
Hong Kong	53.1	66.8	69.1	72.3	44.7	-1.7%	-7.7%	-38.2%	1.3%	14
India	86.7	111.4	149.1	160.3	134.8	4.5%	3.9%	-15.9%	4.1%	7
Japan	124.2	161.0	172.2	184.3	161.6	2.7%	0.1%	-12.3%	4.9%	5
Malaysia	24.6	36.2	37.8	39.0	29.1	1.7%	-4.2%	-25.2%	0.9%	21
Mexico	20.3	29.5	31.9	33.3	22.1	0.9%	-5.5%	-33.5%	0.7%	24
Russia	56.8	80.0	80.2	88.4	56.6	0.0%	-6.7%	-36.0%	1.7%	11
Singapore	75.8	145.7	169.5	186.0	151.2	7.1%	0.7%	-18.7%	4.5%	6
South Korea	73.1	101.1	109.1	113.2	90.1	2.1%	-2.3%	-20.4%	2.7%	9
Switzerland	61.1	97.5	103.6	109.4	99.8	5.0%	0.5%	-8.7%	3.0%	8
Thailand	31.2	38.3	46.5	50.8	41.0	2.8%	1.4%	-19.2%	1.2%	16
Turkey	14.9	23.0	24.1	25.1	22.5	4.2%	-0.4%	-10.2%	0.7%	22
United Arab Emirates	31.8	73.8	61.2	78.8	52.1	5.1%	-6.7%	-33.9%	1.6%	12
United Kingdom	143.6	211.8	224.9	247.8	179.3	2.2%	-3.3%	-27.6%	5.4%	4
USA	329.2	449.0	477.5	528.0	403.0	2.0%	-2.1%	-23.7%	12.1%	2
Vietnam	7.5	14.4	15.3	16.8	14.9	7.2%	0.7%	-11.0%	0.5%	30

Coverage: excluding intra-EU trade.

Source: WTO.



Global exports of goods and services (billion EUR, %)

Reporter	Value in billion EUR					Compound annual growth rate			World share	World ranking
	2010	2015	2018	2019	2020	10y (2010-2020)	5y (2015-2020)	1y (2019-2020)	2020	2020
World	11 802.9	15 966.6	17 525.9	18 235.0	15 869.6	3.0%	-0.1%	-13.0%	100.0%	
EU27	2 029.9	2 727.1	3 056.9	3 196.9	2 807.6	3.3%	0.6%	-12.2%	17.7%	1
Australia	198.8	219.3	274.4	306.9	248.3	2.2%	2.5%	-19.1%	1.6%	15
Brazil	175.4	202.7	235.2	229.1	209.9	1.8%	0.7%	-8.4%	1.3%	19
Canada	351.7	444.6	466.7	492.3	416.4	1.7%	-1.3%	-15.4%	2.6%	9
China	1 325.2	2 252.5	2 347.8	2 484.8	2 520.3	6.6%	2.3%	1.4%	15.9%	2
Hong Kong	355.2	560.4	577.7	569.7	539.8	4.3%	-0.7%	-5.2%	3.4%	6
India	256.4	380.7	447.3	482.0	419.2	5.0%	1.9%	-13.0%	2.6%	8
Japan	682.0	709.7	789.2	815.6	699.0	0.2%	-0.3%	-14.3%	4.4%	4
Malaysia	176.1	211.7	243.5	249.3	224.0	2.4%	1.1%	-10.2%	1.4%	17
Mexico	236.8	363.6	406.0	439.6	379.9	4.8%	0.9%	-13.6%	2.4%	11
Russia	323.0	356.1	435.1	431.0	337.4	0.4%	-1.1%	-21.7%	2.1%	13
Singapore	341.5	454.9	524.7	543.0	392.0	1.4%	-2.9%	-27.8%	2.5%	10
South Korea	414.4	562.6	596.8	573.3	525.2	2.4%	-1.4%	-8.4%	3.3%	7
Switzerland	223.1	371.1	377.3	397.5	375.6	5.3%	0.2%	-5.5%	2.4%	12
Thailand	171.8	242.2	277.8	291.7	228.3	2.9%	-1.2%	-21.7%	1.4%	16
Turkey	113.4	186.1	199.7	218.3	179.1	4.7%	-0.8%	-18.0%	1.1%	20
United Arab Emirates	141.7	220.3	252.6	277.2	211.5	4.1%	-0.8%	-23.7%	1.3%	18
United Kingdom	532.0	747.0	762.8	782.0	646.0	2.0%	-2.9%	-17.4%	4.1%	5
USA	1 402.7	2 048.9	2 138.8	2 248.7	1 871.1	2.9%	-1.8%	-16.8%	11.8%	3
Vietnam	58.6	154.6	223.1	256.4	258.4	16.0%	10.8%	0.8%	1.6%	14

Coverage: excluding intra-EU trade.

Sources: IMF DOTS, WTO.

Global imports of goods and services (billion EUR, %)

Reporter	Value in billion EUR					Compound annual growth rate			World share	World ranking
	2010	2015	2018	2019	2020	10y (2010-2020)	5y (2015-2020)	1y (2019-2020)	2020	2020
World	12 016.3	16 154.0	17 610.5	18 317.6	15 924.6	2.9%	-0.3%	-13.1%	100.0%	
EU27	1 997.1	2 419.4	2 770.5	2 925.5	2 522.1	2.4%	0.8%	-13.8%	15.8%	1
Australia	198.0	249.3	266.1	267.0	228.1	1.4%	-1.8%	-14.6%	1.4%	16
Brazil	191.1	227.6	221.3	230.2	190.5	0.0%	-3.5%	-17.3%	1.2%	20
Canada	389.1	495.6	513.3	536.4	455.0	1.6%	-1.7%	-15.2%	2.9%	9
China	1 197.3	1 836.2	2 251.6	2 295.3	2 137.4	6.0%	3.1%	-6.9%	13.4%	3
Hong Kong	380.1	571.0	600.4	589.3	547.0	3.7%	-0.9%	-7.2%	3.4%	6
India	351.3	464.9	580.1	588.9	457.0	2.7%	-0.3%	-22.4%	2.9%	8
Japan	647.8	745.0	805.9	828.1	714.2	1.0%	-0.8%	-13.8%	4.5%	5
Malaysia	148.9	194.8	222.3	221.9	195.8	2.8%	0.1%	-11.8%	1.2%	19
Mexico	261.3	407.1	448.6	464.4	377.6	3.7%	-1.5%	-18.7%	2.4%	10
Russia	223.7	244.4	281.3	305.2	259.2	1.5%	1.2%	-15.1%	1.6%	13
Singapore	310.3	413.5	483.5	506.8	360.2	1.5%	-2.7%	-28.9%	2.3%	11
South Korea	393.9	494.5	561.8	562.3	499.5	2.4%	0.2%	-11.2%	3.1%	7
Switzerland	194.1	324.2	336.9	356.3	353.9	6.2%	1.8%	-0.7%	2.2%	12
Thailand	170.8	220.2	257.7	264.2	223.1	2.7%	0.3%	-15.6%	1.4%	17
Turkey	154.8	215.5	219.8	213.0	214.7	3.3%	-0.1%	0.8%	1.4%	18
United Arab Emirates	173.8	334.3	268.6	302.7	254.1	3.9%	-5.3%	-16.1%	1.6%	14
United Kingdom	588.2	776.4	795.4	867.3	729.2	2.2%	-1.2%	-15.9%	4.6%	4
USA	1 813.8	2 469.5	2 630.5	2 759.7	2 448.7	3.0%	-0.2%	-11.3%	15.4%	2
Vietnam	70.4	172.2	211.1	239.2	241.7	13.1%	7.0%	1.0%	1.5%	15

Coverage: excluding intra-EU trade.

Sources: IMF DOTS, WTO.



Global trade in goods (billion EUR, %)

Reporter	Value in billion EUR					Compound annual growth rate			World share	World ranking
	2010	2015	2018	2019	2020	10y (2010-2020)	5y (2015-2020)	1y (2019-2020)	2020	2020
World	18 880.0	24 644.9	26 880.7	27 622.5	24 927.3	2.8%	0.2%	-9.8%	100.0%	
EU27	2 909.2	3 531.2	3 983.4	4 085.1	3 656.6	2.3%	0.7%	-10.5%	14.7%	2
Australia	314.1	361.8	419.6	446.2	400.3	2.5%	2.0%	-10.3%	1.6%	15
Brazil	297.5	336.1	366.1	366.4	332.5	1.1%	-0.2%	-9.3%	1.3%	20
Canada	605.8	769.2	790.1	826.6	716.7	1.7%	-1.4%	-13.3%	2.9%	9
China	2 242.1	3 499.1	3 924.9	4 079.9	4 078.3	6.2%	3.1%	0.0%	16.4%	1
Hong Kong	621.5	970.6	1 013.2	995.6	986.3	4.7%	0.3%	-0.9%	4.0%	5
India	432.7	593.4	704.7	718.9	563.5	2.7%	-1.0%	-21.6%	2.3%	10
Japan	1 104.2	1 147.2	1 258.5	1 274.2	1 111.3	0.1%	-0.6%	-12.8%	4.5%	4
Malaysia	274.2	338.8	394.0	395.7	371.5	3.1%	1.9%	-6.1%	1.5%	17
Mexico	466.2	720.6	798.4	842.5	720.5	4.4%	0.0%	-14.5%	2.9%	8
Russia	452.8	473.9	581.5	591.7	498.4	1.0%	1.0%	-15.8%	2.0%	12
Singapore	500.3	584.6	663.7	669.9	436.8	-1.3%	-5.7%	-34.8%	1.8%	14
South Korea	672.5	868.2	965.6	933.8	858.2	2.5%	-0.2%	-8.1%	3.4%	7
Switzerland	280.5	487.9	495.6	527.2	529.0	6.6%	1.6%	0.4%	2.1%	11
Thailand	285.5	371.8	423.4	432.6	382.6	3.0%	0.6%	-11.6%	1.5%	16
Turkey	225.9	328.6	345.7	349.4	340.7	4.2%	0.7%	-2.5%	1.4%	19
United Arab Emirates	274.9	426.0	399.1	420.4	359.0	2.7%	-3.4%	-14.6%	1.4%	18
United Kingdom	758.1	978.8	982.4	1 039.3	896.1	1.7%	-1.7%	-13.8%	3.6%	6
USA	2 448.2	3 376.5	3 562.2	3 697.7	3 299.0	3.0%	-0.5%	-10.8%	13.2%	3
Vietnam	115.9	302.2	398.1	454.1	468.7	15.0%	9.2%	3.2%	1.9%	13

Coverage: excluding intra-EU trade.

Source: IMF DOTS.

Global trade in services (billion EUR, %)

Reporter	Value in billion EUR					Compound annual growth rate			World share	World ranking
	2010	2015	2018	2019	2020	10y (2010-2020)	5y (2015-2020)	1y (2019-2020)	2020	2020
World	4 939.1	7 475.6	8 255.7	8 930.1	6 866.9	3.4%	-1.7%	-23.1%	100.0%	
EU27	1 117.8	1 615.2	1 844.0	2 037.4	1 673.1	4.1%	0.7%	-17.9%	24.4%	1
Australia	82.7	106.9	120.9	127.7	76.2	-0.8%	-6.5%	-40.3%	1.1%	14
Brazil	69.1	94.3	90.4	92.9	67.9	-0.2%	-6.3%	-26.9%	1.0%	18
Canada	134.9	171.0	190.0	202.1	154.7	1.4%	-2.0%	-23.4%	2.3%	10
China	280.4	589.6	674.5	700.2	579.3	7.5%	-0.4%	-17.3%	8.4%	3
Hong Kong	113.9	160.8	164.9	163.4	100.5	-1.2%	-9.0%	-38.5%	1.5%	12
India	175.0	252.2	322.6	352.1	312.7	6.0%	4.4%	-11.2%	4.6%	6
Japan	225.6	307.5	336.6	369.5	301.9	3.0%	-0.4%	-18.3%	4.4%	7
Malaysia	50.8	67.7	71.8	75.6	48.3	-0.5%	-6.5%	-36.1%	0.7%	22
Mexico	32.0	50.1	56.3	61.4	37.0	1.5%	-5.9%	-39.8%	0.5%	25
Russia	93.9	126.5	134.9	144.5	98.1	0.4%	-5.0%	-32.1%	1.4%	13
Singapore	151.5	283.8	344.5	380.0	315.4	7.6%	2.1%	-17.0%	4.6%	5
South Korea	135.7	188.9	192.9	201.9	166.5	2.1%	-2.5%	-17.5%	2.4%	9
Switzerland	136.8	207.4	218.5	226.6	200.5	3.9%	-0.7%	-11.5%	2.9%	8
Thailand	57.1	90.7	112.1	123.3	68.8	1.9%	-5.4%	-44.2%	1.0%	16
Turkey	42.4	73.0	73.7	81.9	53.1	2.3%	-6.2%	-35.2%	0.8%	21
United Arab Emirates	40.6	128.6	122.1	159.4	106.5	10.1%	-3.7%	-33.2%	1.6%	11
United Kingdom	362.0	544.6	575.7	610.0	479.1	2.8%	-2.5%	-21.5%	7.0%	4
USA	768.3	1 141.8	1 207.2	1 310.8	1 020.8	2.9%	-2.2%	-22.1%	14.9%	2
Vietnam	13.1	24.6	36.1	41.4	31.3	9.1%	5.0%	-24.3%	0.5%	27

Coverage: excluding intra-EU trade.

Source: WTO.



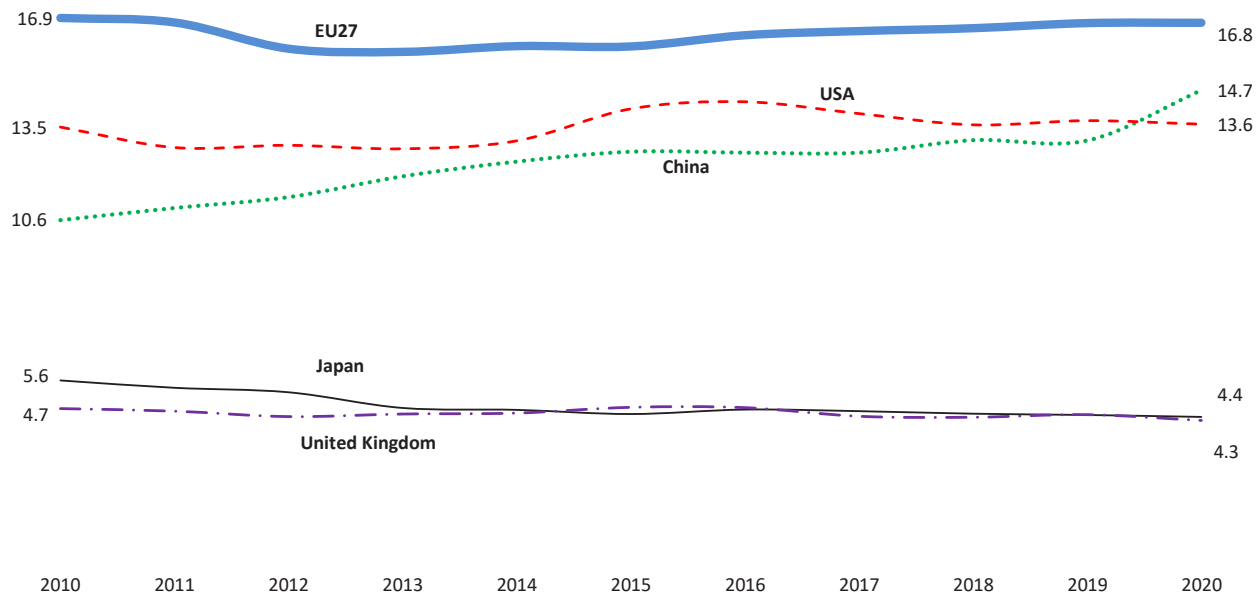
Global trade in goods and services (billion EUR, %)

Reporter	Value in billion EUR					Compound annual growth rate			World share	World ranking
	2010	2015	2018	2019	2020	10y (2010-2020)	5y (2015-2020)	1y (2019-2020)	2020	2020
World	23 819.2	32 120.5	35 136.4	36 552.6	31 794.2	2.9%	-0.2%	-13.0%	100.0%	
EU27	4 027.0	5 146.5	5 827.4	6 122.5	5 329.7	2.8%	0.7%	-12.9%	16.8%	1
Australia	396.8	468.7	540.5	573.9	476.4	1.8%	0.3%	-17.0%	1.5%	15
Brazil	366.6	430.3	456.5	459.3	400.4	0.9%	-1.4%	-12.8%	1.3%	19
Canada	740.8	940.2	980.1	1 028.6	871.4	1.6%	-1.5%	-15.3%	2.7%	9
China	2 522.5	4 088.8	4 599.5	4 780.1	4 657.7	6.3%	2.6%	-2.6%	14.7%	2
Hong Kong	735.3	1 131.4	1 178.1	1 159.0	1 086.8	4.0%	-0.8%	-6.2%	3.4%	6
India	607.7	845.6	1 027.3	1 071.0	876.2	3.7%	0.7%	-18.2%	2.8%	8
Japan	1 329.8	1 454.7	1 595.1	1 643.7	1 413.2	0.6%	-0.6%	-14.0%	4.4%	4
Malaysia	325.0	406.5	465.8	471.2	419.7	2.6%	0.6%	-10.9%	1.3%	18
Mexico	498.2	770.7	854.6	903.9	757.5	4.3%	-0.3%	-16.2%	2.4%	10
Russia	546.7	600.5	716.4	736.2	596.6	0.9%	-0.1%	-19.0%	1.9%	13
Singapore	651.8	868.4	1 008.2	1 049.8	752.2	1.4%	-2.8%	-28.3%	2.4%	11
South Korea	808.2	1 057.1	1 158.6	1 135.6	1 024.8	2.4%	-0.6%	-9.8%	3.2%	7
Switzerland	417.2	695.3	714.2	753.8	729.5	5.7%	1.0%	-3.2%	2.3%	12
Thailand	342.6	462.4	535.5	555.9	451.4	2.8%	-0.5%	-18.8%	1.4%	17
Turkey	268.2	401.6	419.5	431.3	393.8	3.9%	-0.4%	-8.7%	1.2%	20
United Arab Emirates	315.5	554.6	521.2	579.8	465.6	4.0%	-3.4%	-19.7%	1.5%	16
United Kingdom	1 120.2	1 523.4	1 558.1	1 649.3	1 375.2	2.1%	-2.0%	-16.6%	4.3%	5
USA	3 216.5	4 518.3	4 769.4	5 008.4	4 319.8	3.0%	-0.9%	-13.7%	13.6%	3
Vietnam	129.0	326.8	434.2	495.5	500.1	14.5%	8.9%	0.9%	1.6%	14

Coverage: excluding intra-EU trade.

Sources: IMF DOTS, WTO.

Share in world trade in goods and services of selected countries (%)



Coverage: excluding intra-EU trade.
Sources: IMF DOTS, WTO,



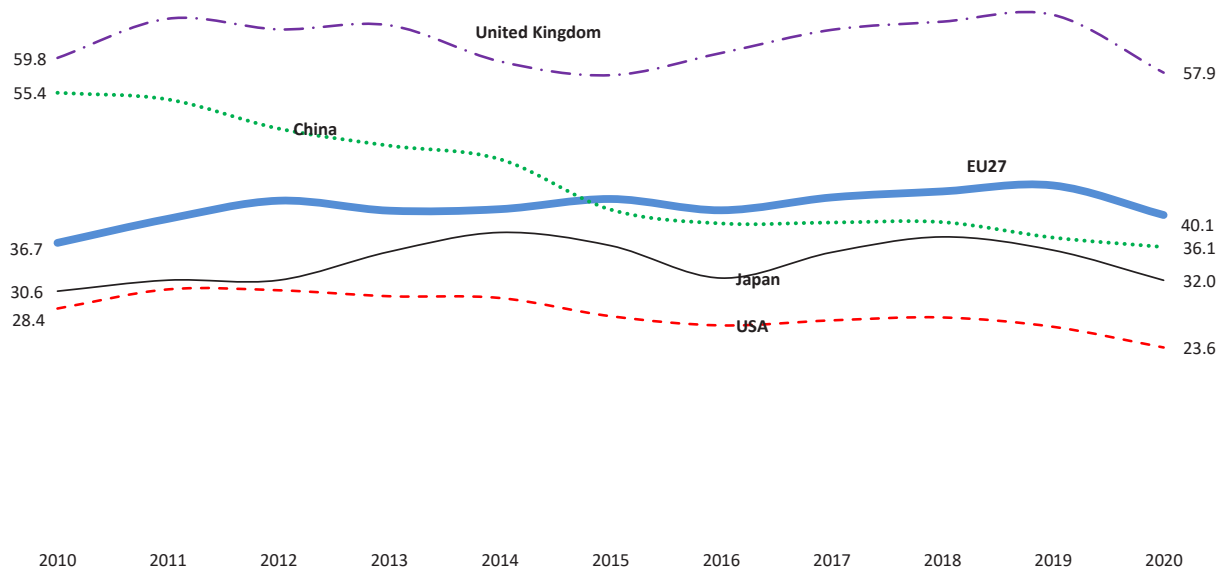
Global external trade balances (billion EUR)

Reporter	Goods			Services			Goods and services		
	2010	2019	2020	2010	2019	2020	2010	2019	2020
EU27	- 32.4	198.3	223.9	65.2	73.1	61.6	32.8	271.4	285.6
Australia	5.2	40.7	11.4	- 4.4	- 0.9	8.8	0.8	39.9	20.2
Brazil	7.1	30.6	37.5	- 22.8	- 31.7	- 18.1	- 15.7	- 1.1	19.4
Canada	- 21.2	- 29.6	- 33.6	- 16.2	- 14.5	- 5.0	- 37.4	- 44.1	- 38.6
China	139.2	383.7	470.8	- 11.4	- 194.3	- 88.0	127.8	189.5	382.9
Hong Kong	- 32.5	- 38.4	- 18.4	7.6	18.8	11.2	- 24.9	- 19.6	- 7.2
India	- 96.5	- 138.5	- 80.9	1.6	31.6	43.2	- 94.8	- 106.9	- 37.7
Japan	57.1	- 13.6	6.1	- 22.8	1.0	- 21.2	34.3	- 12.5	- 15.1
Malaysia	25.7	29.7	38.2	1.5	- 2.4	- 10.0	27.2	27.4	28.2
Mexico	- 15.9	- 19.6	9.7	- 8.6	- 5.2	- 7.3	- 24.5	- 24.8	2.4
Russia	119.0	158.2	93.2	- 19.7	- 32.3	- 15.0	99.3	125.9	78.2
Singapore	31.3	28.1	18.8	- 0.1	8.0	13.0	31.2	36.2	31.8
South Korea	31.1	35.6	39.4	- 10.5	- 24.6	- 13.7	20.5	11.0	25.7
Switzerland	14.5	33.4	20.8	14.5	7.9	0.9	29.0	41.2	21.7
Thailand	6.2	5.8	18.5	- 5.3	21.7	- 13.3	0.9	27.5	5.3
Turkey	- 54.1	- 26.4	- 43.7	12.6	31.7	8.0	- 41.4	5.4	- 35.6
United Arab Emirates	- 9.2	- 27.3	- 44.9	- 22.9	1.8	2.3	- 32.1	- 25.5	- 42.6
United Kingdom	- 131.1	- 199.8	- 203.8	74.9	114.4	120.5	- 56.2	- 85.3	- 83.3
USA	- 521.0	- 765.8	- 792.3	109.8	254.7	214.8	- 411.1	- 511.0	- 577.5
Vietnam	- 9.9	9.3	15.2	- 1.8	7.9	1.5	- 11.7	17.2	16.7

Coverage: excluding intra-EU trade.

Sources : IMF DOTS, WTO.

Trade in goods and services of selected countries (% of GDP)



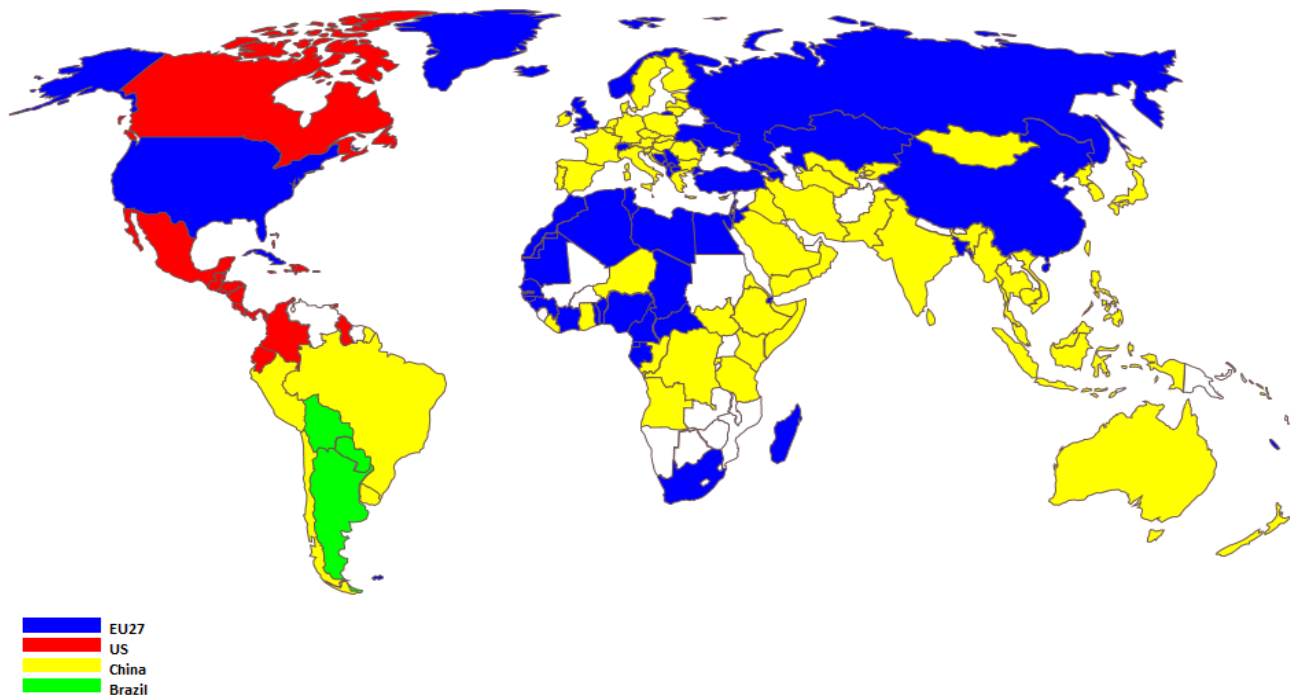
Coverage: excluding intra-EU trade.

Ratio= Total trade/GDP (current prices)

Sources: IMF DOTS, WTO, IMF World Economic Outlook (April 2021)



Global trade in goods 2020 - Main trade partner by reporter



Source: IMF DOTS.

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT (FDI) and FOREIGN AFFILIATES STATISTICS (FATS)



Global FDI inward and outward stocks (billion EUR)

Reporter	FDI inward stocks					FDI outward stocks				
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
World	23 954.6	25 744.3	29 404.6	27 895.0	32 577.2	23 952.1	25 388.5	29 247.2	26 678.7	30 880.9
EU27	6 679.8	6 717.0	7 841.6	7 331.7	8 033.7	7 965.7	8 146.3	9 231.1	8 530.9	9 490.3
Australia	510.5	552.1	619.3	594.2	638.0	375.5	393.7	445.5	420.8	517.4
Brazil	387.4	509.1	551.5	481.6	572.3	166.7	183.6	212.1	176.5	200.0
Canada	726.7	816.2	855.7	721.6	926.4	1 042.0	1 165.4	1 356.3	1 156.8	1 476.1
China	1 099.5	1 222.9	1 318.9	1 378.7	1 580.6	989.5	1 226.3	1 601.4	1 678.5	1 875.3
Hong Kong	1 434.5	1 469.0	1 720.7	1 662.4	1 668.5	1 380.3	1 397.3	1 605.1	1 549.0	1 602.5
India	254.7	287.6	333.9	327.0	381.4	125.3	130.2	137.4	141.1	159.6
Japan	157.0	177.6	179.2	173.4	198.8	1 107.5	1 188.2	1 325.6	1 327.0	1 624.1
Malaysia	105.2	110.2	129.8	130.9	150.9	122.6	113.9	114.7	100.0	105.9
Mexico	452.5	427.7	434.3	432.9	561.4	130.4	132.1	154.9	130.0	205.8
Russia	236.8	355.9	390.5	345.6	414.4	261.5	309.7	344.1	293.5	345.4
Singapore	983.8	1 012.0	1 233.5	1 300.7	1 516.4	667.2	755.9	887.2	868.6	988.1
South Korea	161.8	170.6	203.1	200.9	213.1	257.7	280.3	319.2	343.1	393.2
Switzerland	802.6	1 013.6	1 197.3	1 146.9	1 206.5	1 019.7	1 183.3	1 273.3	1 265.6	1 363.3
Thailand	165.2	172.0	196.2	191.6	227.3	63.4	78.2	97.7	104.7	122.8
Turkey	143.3	135.5	174.8	124.7	147.3	32.2	34.9	40.6	38.0	42.7
United Arab Emirates	99.1	108.0	115.0	118.8	137.7	87.9	99.8	110.2	118.1	138.8
United Kingdom	1 379.6	1 319.6	1 598.5	1 634.6	1 853.8	1 447.0	1 416.6	1 570.0	1 514.2	1 741.4
USA	5 165.7	5 950.3	6 943.6	6 293.1	8 455.4	5 461.3	5 792.9	6 929.9	5 463.8	6 897.5
Vietnam	92.7	104.3	114.6	122.8	143.9	7.7	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.9

Coverage: including intra-EU stocks.

Source: UNCTAD.

Global FDI inflows and outflows (billion EUR)

Reporter	FDI inflows					FDI outflows				
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
World	1 840.3	1 791.9	1 505.2	1 266.1	1 375.5	1 539.5	1 394.2	1 417.2	835.2	1 173.5
EU27	546.4	300.5	322.1	296.2	346.4	677.5	439.1	349.0	257.3	378.5
Australia	26.7	43.6	40.1	57.6	32.3	- 8.4	2.1	5.3	5.4	4.8
Brazil	45.0	48.5	58.9	50.6	64.3	- 10.5	- 5.3	16.9	- 13.8	13.9
Canada	39.5	32.6	23.5	36.8	45.0	60.8	62.8	69.4	42.2	68.4
China	122.2	120.8	120.7	117.1	126.2	131.3	177.2	140.1	121.1	104.6
Hong Kong	157.2	106.1	98.0	88.3	61.1	64.7	53.9	76.8	69.6	53.0
India	39.7	40.2	35.3	35.7	45.2	6.8	4.6	9.9	9.7	10.8
Japan	2.7	17.5	9.7	8.4	13.0	122.8	140.9	145.8	121.2	202.5
Malaysia	9.1	10.2	8.3	6.5	6.8	9.5	7.2	5.0	4.3	5.6
Mexico	31.9	28.0	30.2	29.4	29.4	9.6	0.4	3.5	6.5	9.1
Russia	10.7	33.6	23.0	11.2	28.4	24.4	24.4	30.2	30.3	20.1
Singapore	53.8	62.2	74.0	67.5	82.3	40.8	36.1	43.2	25.2	29.7
South Korea	3.7	10.9	15.9	10.3	9.4	21.4	27.0	30.2	32.4	31.7
Switzerland	67.9	80.0	95.0	- 45.0	- 19.4	80.0	110.3	26.7	51.5	9.9
Thailand	5.1	1.6	5.9	8.8	3.7	1.5	11.2	15.0	15.6	10.6
Turkey	17.1	12.4	9.8	11.0	7.5	4.3	2.7	2.3	3.1	2.5
United Arab Emirates	7.7	8.7	9.2	8.8	12.3	15.0	14.2	12.5	12.8	14.2
United Kingdom	35.3	233.7	89.6	55.3	52.8	- 60.2	- 34.0	104.1	35.1	28.1
USA	421.5	426.2	245.4	214.7	219.9	238.3	261.3	265.9	- 76.7	111.6
Vietnam	10.6	11.4	12.5	13.1	14.4	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.4

Coverage: including intra-EU flows.

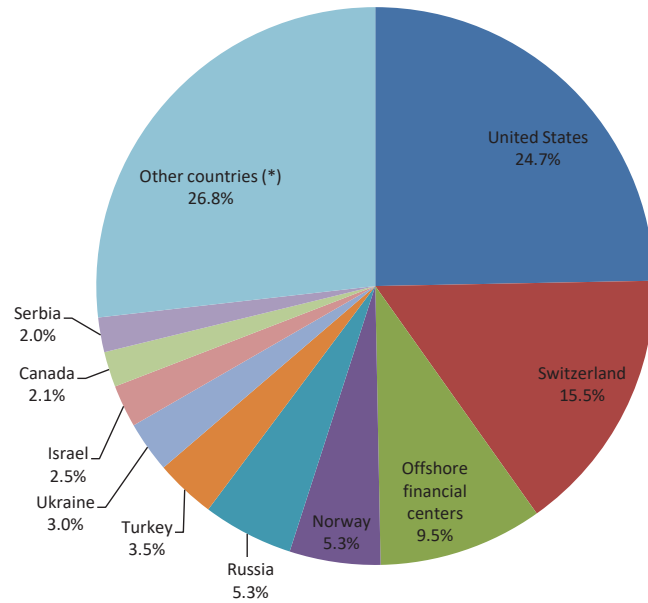
Source: UNCTAD.



Inward FATS-Foreign enterprises in EU27 by controlling country (2018)

Number of enterprises by controlling country:

Extra-EU28	84 000
United States	20 745
Switzerland	13 000
Offshore financial centers	8 000
Norway	4 425
Russia	4 413
Turkey	2 943
Ukraine	2 482
Israel	2 067
Canada	1 723
Serbia	1 689
Other countries (*)	22 513



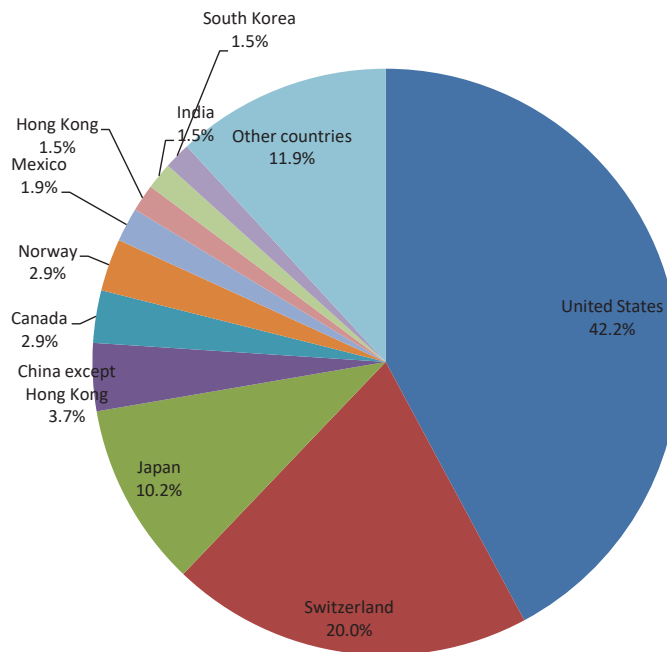
(*) Data for some partners are not available (e.g. Japan, China)

Source: Eurostat (fats_g1b_08).

Inward FATS-Persons employed in EU27 by controlling country (2018)

Number of persons employed by controlling country:

Extra-EU28	7 176 855
United States	3 025 797
Switzerland	1 433 000
Japan	730 000
China except Hong Kong	268 306
Canada	207 676
Norway	207 009
Mexico	135 033
Hong Kong	107 564
India	106 519
South Korea	104 884
Other countries	851 067



Source : Eurostat (fats_g1b_08).

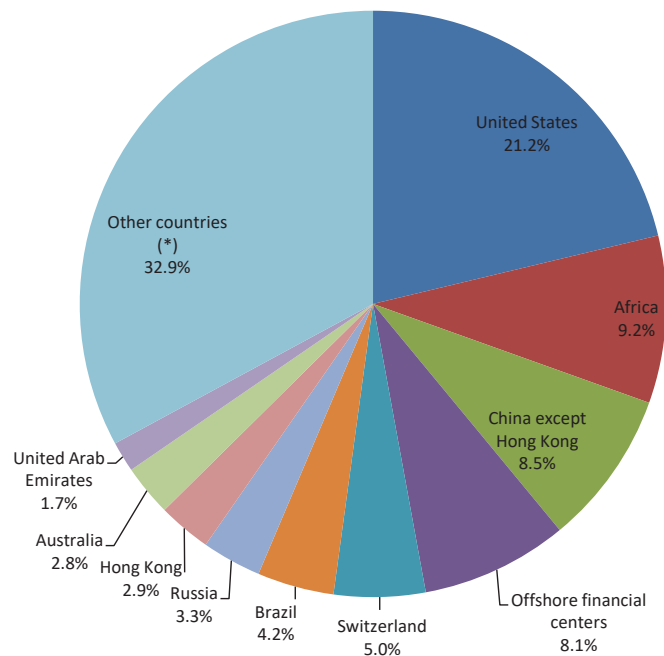
Outward FATS - Foreign affiliates of EU27 enterprises by partner country (2018)

Number of enterprises by partner country:

Extra-EU28	85 053
United States	18 073
Africa	7 845
China except Hong Kong	7 266
Offshore financial centers	6 890
Switzerland	4 287
Brazil	3 597
Russia	2 790
Hong Kong	2 490
Australia	2 411
United Arab Emirates	1 428
Other countries (*)	27 976

(*) Data for some partners not available (e.g. Canada, Norway)

Source : Eurostat (fats_out2_r2).



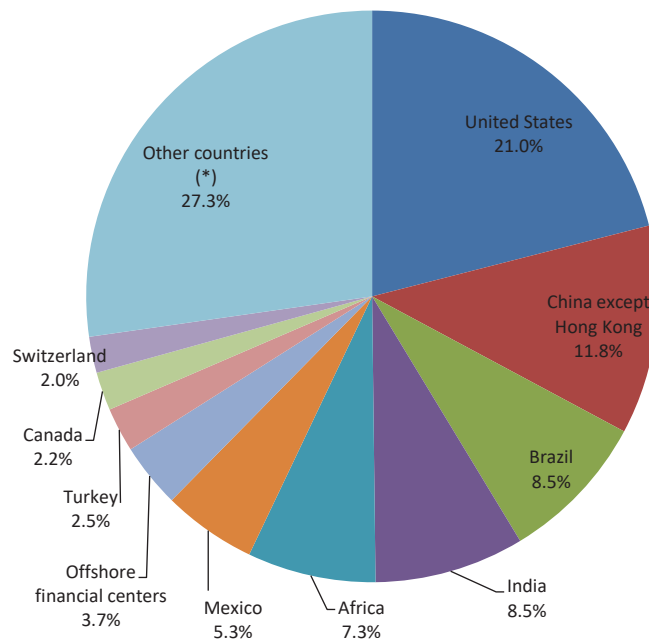
Outward FATS - Persons employed in foreign affiliates of EU27 enterprises by partner country (2018)

Number of persons employed by partner country:

Extra-EU28	13 122 322
United States	2 757 290
China except Hong Kong	1 550 596
Brazil	1 116 078
India	1 112 081
Africa	953 011
Mexico	694 423
Offshore financial centers	479 228
Turkey	329 181
Canada	284 784
Switzerland	268 716
Other countries (*)	3 576 934

(*) Data for some partners not available (e.g. Russia)

Source : Eurostat (facts_out2_r2).



EU FDI by leading partners, 2019 (billion EUR)

Rank	Leading sources	Inflows
	Extra-EU27	159.6
1	South Africa	116.9
2	British Virgin Islands	55.4
3	Hong Kong	34.8
4	Jersey	23.2
5	Bahamas	22.6
6	Singapore	19.4
7	United Arab Emirates	18.2
8	China	15.4
9	USA	10.3
10	Bahrain	10.1

Rank	Leading destinations	Outflows
	Extra-EU27	134.0
1	United Arab Emirates	154.8
2	Hong Kong	81.5
3	Singapore	36.5
4	Switzerland	31.1
5	Barbados	10.7
6	Uruguay	10.6
7	Norway	7.3
8	India	7.0
9	Chile	6.5
10	Japan	5.6

Rank	Leading sources	Inward stocks	Share
	Extra-EU27	7 138.3	100.0%
1	USA	2 003.1	28.1%
2	United Kingdom	1 277.8	17.9%
3	Switzerland	734.6	10.3%
4	Bermuda	411.1	5.8%
5	Jersey	303.8	4.3%
6	Canada	239.4	3.4%
7	Cayman Isles	218.6	3.1%
8	Japan	217.0	3.0%
9	Hong Kong	185.8	2.6%
10	British Virgin Islands	145.2	2.0%

Rank	Leading destinations	Outward stocks	Share
	Extra-EU27	8 989.6	100.0%
1	USA	2 161.5	24.0%
2	United Kingdom	1 871.5	20.8%
3	Switzerland	969.3	10.8%
4	Canada	399.3	4.4%
5	Brazil	318.9	3.5%
6	Russia	311.4	3.5%
7	United Arab Emirates	270.8	3.0%
8	Singapore	222.0	2.5%
9	Mexico	203.3	2.3%
10	Bermuda	199.3	2.2%

Coverage: including Special Purpose Entities.

Source : Eurostat (bop_fdi6_geo).

EU TRADE



EU exports of goods to extra-EU by sector (billion EUR)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
SITC Rev.3												
TOTAL	1 435.6	1 624.5	1 770.9	1 780.1	1 796.8	1 876.3	1 866.8	1 994.3	2 060.1	2 131.8	1 932.2	
SITC 0	Food and live animals	74.4	84.5	93.1	100.1	103.9	108.9	110.6	114.9	115.7	125.2	130.8
SITC 1	Beverages and tobacco	22.2	25.2	28.6	29.1	28.9	31.4	32.1	34.5	35.3	37.7	35.4
SITC 2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	35.0	41.0	42.6	41.2	40.3	39.7	38.4	44.5	46.8	48.4	46.7
SITC 3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	78.1	102.5	129.7	125.8	113.0	88.2	75.8	99.1	113.0	103.1	63.8
SITC 4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	3.8	4.8	5.7	5.7	5.0	5.5	6.1	6.4	6.1	5.9	6.6
SITC 5	Chemicals and related products	242.1	266.0	288.6	290.7	300.1	328.6	331.0	354.2	374.4	406.8	411.1
SITC 6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	184.4	210.9	219.8	215.7	217.0	218.2	211.2	225.4	232.0	229.1	204.1
SITC 7	Machinery and transport equipment	603.7	679.2	732.1	737.6	747.6	800.2	796.4	840.8	856.2	871.5	759.3
SITC 8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	147.1	164.6	182.2	190.3	197.2	211.3	216.1	232.4	241.9	257.1	227.9
SITC 9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	41.3	41.4	44.3	39.6	39.6	40.9	44.3	39.2	34.5	44.3	44.4
AMA/NAMA												
AMA	Agricultural Products	109.7	124.8	138.6	147.1	149.2	158.3	160.2	168.1	169.0	181.8	184.4
NAMA	Non-Agricultural Products	1 325.9	1 499.7	1 632.3	1 633.0	1 647.6	1 718.0	1 706.6	1 826.2	1 891.1	1 950.0	1 747.8

n.c.e. = not classified elsewhere.

Source : Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4).



EU imports of goods from extra-EU by sector (billion EUR)

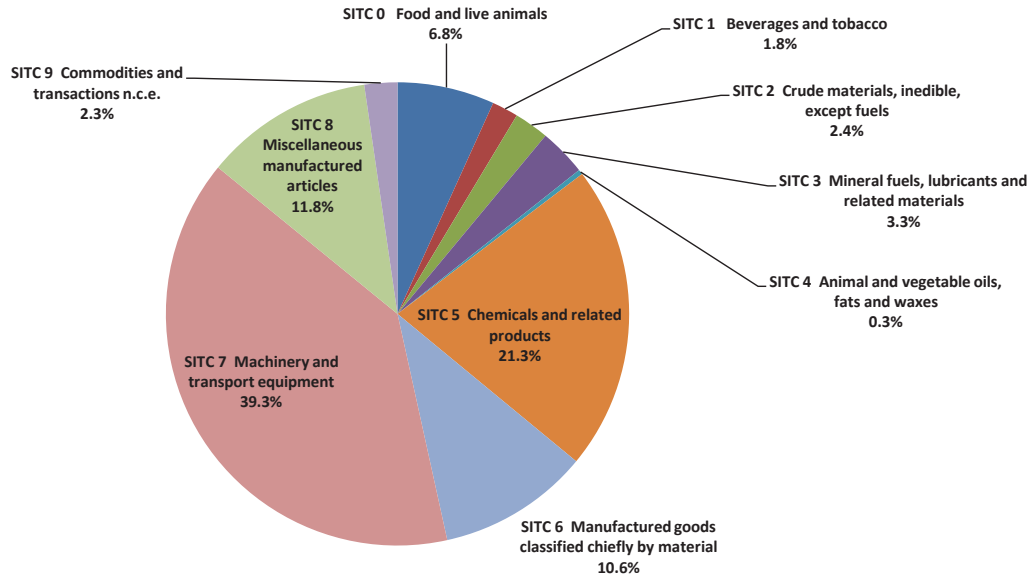
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
SITC Rev.3											
TOTAL	1 471.0	1 666.1	1 702.5	1 630.8	1 625.4	1 648.1	1 602.5	1 772.1	1 911.9	1 940.5	1 714.3
SITC 0 Food and live animals	73.0	84.0	84.6	85.4	90.2	98.6	100.3	103.5	104.5	107.3	104.1
SITC 1 Beverages and tobacco	8.4	8.6	9.0	9.4	9.1	9.8	9.6	9.8	10.1	10.3	9.3
SITC 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	61.5	73.8	69.0	64.8	61.9	60.3	57.0	65.6	70.3	71.3	68.3
SITC 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	373.2	477.1	525.0	481.8	426.7	314.3	254.9	319.5	392.1	363.2	221.9
SITC 4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	6.5	8.5	9.1	8.6	8.4	8.9	9.1	10.7	9.6	9.5	11.1
SITC 5 Chemicals and related products	153.9	171.8	178.7	176.7	183.5	202.0	202.1	216.1	222.1	235.1	232.9
SITC 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	152.8	180.3	162.1	157.5	168.1	178.4	175.1	192.6	207.0	197.5	191.1
SITC 7 Machinery and transport equipment	426.9	434.9	435.0	420.7	436.9	507.3	521.0	567.9	603.4	638.0	585.9
SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	185.8	198.3	198.6	196.2	213.1	240.9	243.9	253.6	260.9	276.9	252.5
SITC 9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	25.8	26.3	28.3	26.5	24.0	24.5	26.6	29.7	29.2	28.9	35.1
AMA/NAMA											
AMA Agricultural Products	85.2	100.1	103.2	103.7	105.8	114.2	114.0	119.3	118.9	121.8	122.1
NAMA Non-Agricultural Products	1 385.9	1 566.0	1 599.3	1 527.1	1 519.6	1 533.8	1 488.5	1 652.8	1 793.0	1 818.7	1 592.3

n.c.e. = not classified elsewhere.

Source : Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4).



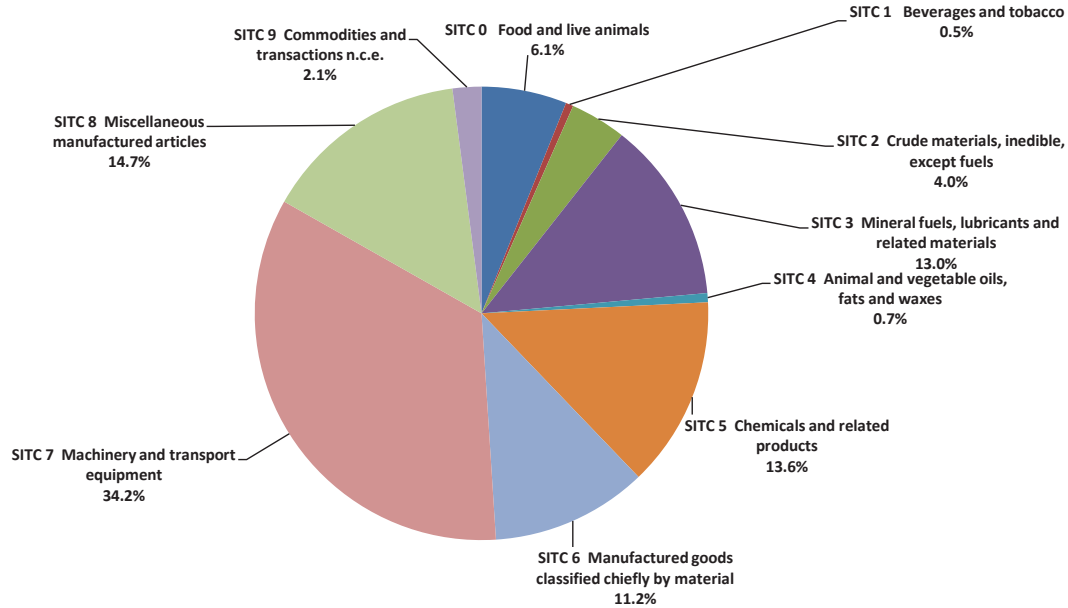
EU exports of goods to extra-EU by sector, 2020 shares (%)



Source: Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4).



EU imports of goods from extra-EU by sector, 2020 shares (%)



Source: Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4).



EU trade in goods with extra-EU by sector,2020 (billion EUR, %)

SITC Rev.3	Exports				Imports				Trade balance
	Value 2020	Share in total 2020	Variation 2019-2020	CAGR 2010-2020	Value 2020	Share in total 2020	Variation 2019-2020	CAGR 2010-2020	
TOTAL	1 932.2	100%	- 9.4%	3.0%	1 714.3	100%	- 11.7%	1.5%	
SITC 0 Food and live animals	130.8	6.8%	4.5%	5.8%	104.1	6.1%	- 3.0%	3.6%	
SITC 1 Beverages and tobacco	35.4	1.8%	- 6.2%	4.8%	9.3	0.5%	- 9.7%	0.9%	
SITC 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	46.7	2.4%	- 3.5%	2.9%	68.3	4.0%	- 4.2%	1.0%	
SITC 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	63.8	3.3%	- 38.1%	-2.0%	221.9	12.9%	- 38.9%	-5.1%	
SITC 4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	6.6	0.3%	10.3%	5.7%	11.1	0.6%	16.8%	5.5%	
SITC 5 Chemicals and related products	411.1	21.3%	1.1%	5.4%	232.9	13.6%	- 0.9%	4.2%	
SITC 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	204.1	10.6%	- 10.9%	1.0%	191.1	11.1%	- 3.3%	2.3%	
SITC 7 Machinery and transport equipment	759.3	39.3%	- 12.9%	2.3%	585.9	34.2%	- 8.2%	3.2%	
SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	227.9	11.8%	- 11.4%	4.5%	252.5	14.7%	- 8.8%	3.1%	
SITC 9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	44.4	2.3%	0.1%	0.7%	35.1	2.1%	21.5%	3.1%	
AMA/NAMA									
AMA Agricultural Products	184.4	9.5%	1.4%	5.3%	122.1	7.1%	0.3%	3.7%	
NAMA Non-Agricultural Products	1 747.8	90.5%	- 10.4%	2.8%	1 592.3	92.9%	- 12.5%	1.4%	

n.c.e. = not classified elsewhere.

Source : Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4).

EU trade in goods by partner, 2020 (billion EUR, %)

Total trade				Exports			Imports		
Rank	Partner	Value	Share	Rank	Value	Share	Rank	Value	Share
	Extra-EU27	3 646.5	100%		1 932.2	100%		1 714.3	100.0%
1	China	586.9	16.1%	3	202.9	10.5%	1	384.0	22.4%
2	USA	556.5	15.3%	1	353.5	18.3%	2	203.0	11.8%
3	United Kingdom	445.1	12.2%	2	277.7	14.4%	3	167.4	9.8%
4	Switzerland	251.0	6.9%	4	142.4	7.4%	4	108.6	6.3%
5	Russia	174.0	4.8%	5	79.0	4.1%	5	95.0	5.5%
6	Turkey	132.3	3.6%	6	69.9	3.6%	6	62.4	3.6%
7	Japan	110.1	3.0%	7	55.2	2.9%	7	54.9	3.2%
8	Norway	90.7	2.5%	8	48.6	2.5%	9	42.1	2.5%
9	South Korea	89.4	2.5%	9	45.3	2.3%	8	44.1	2.6%
10	India	65.2	1.8%	11	32.2	1.7%	11	33.0	1.9%
11	Canada	53.9	1.5%	10	33.5	1.7%	16	20.4	1.2%
12	Brazil	52.7	1.4%	14	27.7	1.4%	13	25.0	1.5%
13	Mexico	51.0	1.4%	12	30.6	1.6%	15	20.4	1.2%
14	Taiwan	49.3	1.4%	20	22.9	1.2%	12	26.4	1.5%
15	Vietnam	43.2	1.2%	32	8.8	0.5%	10	34.4	2.0%
16	Singapore	41.1	1.1%	17	24.0	1.2%	18	17.1	1.0%
17	Saudi Arabia	40.4	1.1%	16	24.9	1.3%	21	15.5	0.9%
18	Ukraine	39.6	1.1%	18	23.1	1.2%	19	16.4	1.0%
19	Australia	35.8	1.0%	13	28.9	1.5%	35	6.8	0.4%
20	Malaysia	35.3	1.0%	28	10.6	0.5%	14	24.8	1.4%
	Other partners	703.1	19.3%		390.7	20.2%		312.4	18.2%

Source: Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4).



EU exports of services to extra-EU by type (billion EUR)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
EBOPS											
TOTAL	591.5	638.5	698.1	692.6	747.2	845.2	854.3	931.0	987.6	1 055.3	867.1
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	22.0	22.9	23.1	19.1	20.3	22.7	22.1	23.2	27.1	26.7	25.7
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	6.0	7.2	9.0	10.2	10.6	12.9	14.3	16.4	17.1	19.8	18.2
Transport	142.2	150.5	157.3	147.5	148.1	157.3	148.5	163.8	175.5	184.9	149.2
Travel	99.4	105.0	114.8	115.0	119.1	135.5	138.7	151.9	156.8	163.2	52.2
Construction	9.9	10.1	10.6	10.8	12.5	13.4	12.9	15.0	14.1	13.3	9.8
Insurance and pension services	14.7	14.3	17.7	16.0	16.4	18.6	21.7	20.9	20.0	20.0	19.7
Financial services	47.8	53.9	60.0	61.6	65.0	73.5	70.2	74.5	73.9	77.4	77.6
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	26.0	32.4	33.6	34.8	49.4	58.9	68.4	75.2	81.9	85.7	79.1
Telecommunications, computer, and information services	74.0	81.5	88.9	91.8	97.5	121.7	116.7	130.1	149.0	174.7	174.7
Other business services	135.4	147.1	163.8	167.5	192.0	210.6	221.9	238.0	243.9	259.2	230.0
Personal, cultural and recreational services	7.1	6.9	7.9	7.4	8.1	9.7	10.0	12.9	14.3	15.5	13.4
Government goods and services n.i.e.	6.5	6.5	7.4	7.4	5.8	6.2	6.2	5.9	7.4	7.7	6.7
Services not allocated	0.4	0.3	3.9	3.6	2.4	4.4	2.7	3.3	6.5	7.1	10.8
<i>Commercial services</i>	585.0	632.1	690.7	685.2	741.4	839.0	848.1	925.1	980.2	1 047.6	860.4

EBOPS: Extended Balance of Payments Services classification (2010).

n.i.e. = not included elsewhere.

Commercial services = services excluding government services n.i.e.

Source : Eurostat (bop_its_det).

EU imports of services to extra-EU by type (billion EUR)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
EBOPS											
TOTAL	526.3	551.3	594.7	570.2	635.9	770.1	780.2	820.5	856.5	982.2	806.6
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	6.4	7.5	10.5	9.0	9.0	10.6	12.2	14.3	16.7	18.3	17.5
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	3.2	4.0	4.0	9.7	8.8	12.1	12.9	14.1	14.9	16.2	14.1
Transport	119.5	124.4	129.3	119.8	119.3	128.5	123.3	130.4	139.7	144.3	117.5
Travel	96.8	102.5	104.3	86.5	94.1	94.6	94.5	104.0	109.8	116.7	43.4
Construction	5.6	5.1	6.3	5.3	5.0	6.2	6.3	6.8	7.8	6.4	5.3
Insurance and pension services	13.6	13.3	14.8	14.6	14.3	16.2	17.6	18.3	19.1	20.0	20.2
Financial services	32.3	37.3	39.8	43.2	48.2	56.1	55.0	56.9	59.3	61.8	67.5
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	40.0	40.3	43.3	44.2	87.9	112.1	115.8	119.7	126.6	141.1	139.7
Telecommunications, computer, and information services	48.1	49.4	53.4	56.0	45.8	83.9	57.1	63.9	68.9	75.6	70.9
Other business services	145.4	152.3	173.3	167.8	190.6	234.6	268.5	275.1	275.8	361.9	295.9
Personal, cultural and recreational services	8.8	9.2	10.0	9.2	8.5	10.8	12.2	12.6	13.9	14.8	10.4
Government goods and services n.i.e.	6.0	5.5	5.4	4.8	4.4	4.0	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.3	3.9
Services not allocated	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.6	0.5
<i>Commercial services</i>	520.3	545.8	589.2	565.4	631.6	766.1	775.6	816.3	852.1	977.9	802.8

EBOPS: Extended Balance of Payments Services classification (2010).

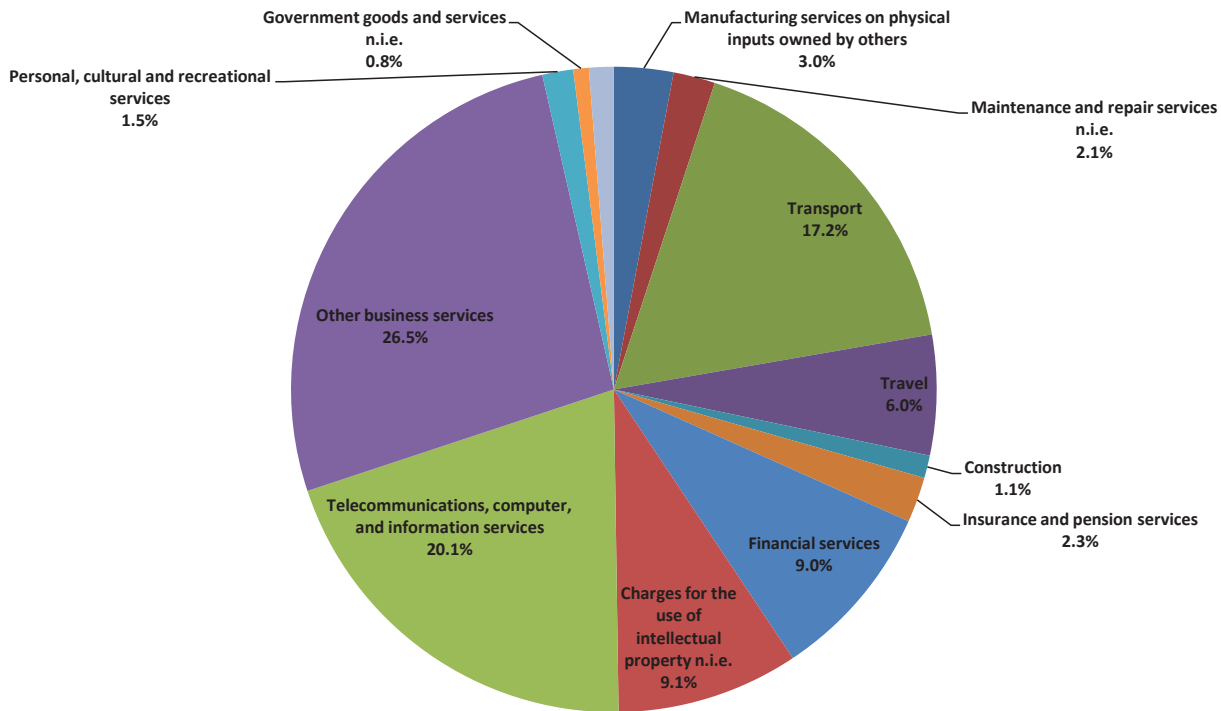
n.i.e. = not included elsewhere.

Commercial services = services excluding government services n.i.e.

Source : Eurostat (bop_its_det).

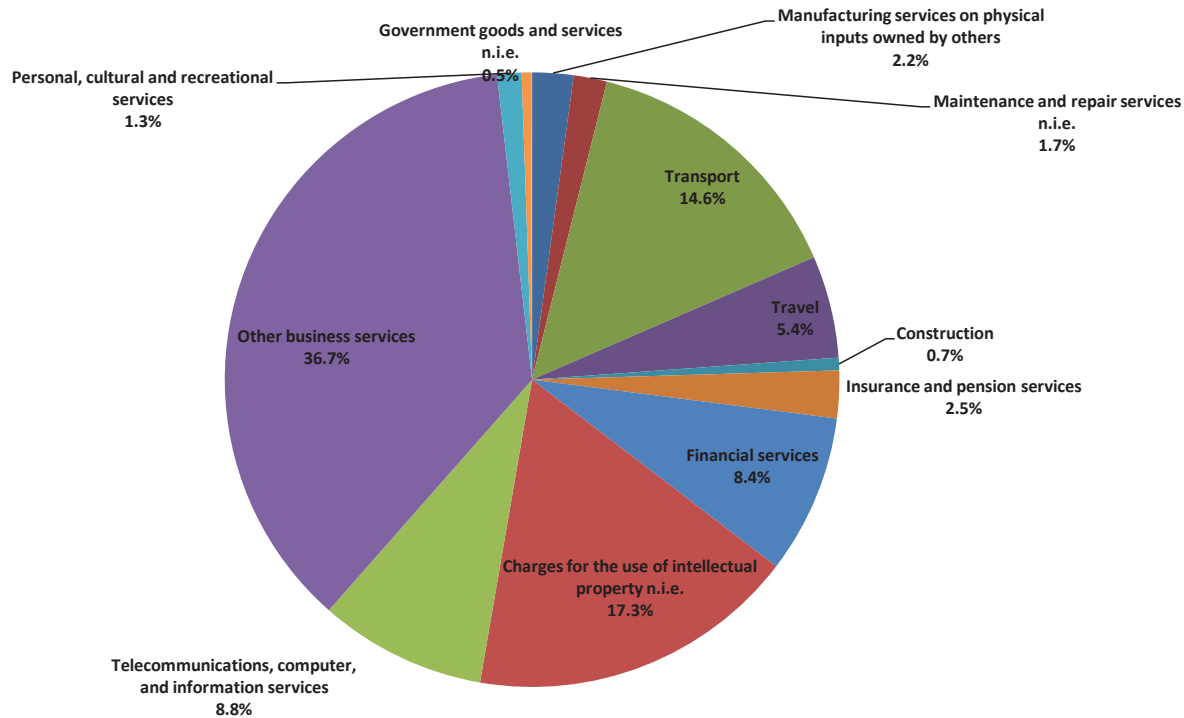


EU exports of services to extra-EU by type, 2020 shares (%)



n.i.e. = not included elsewhere.
 Source : Eurostat (bop_its6_det).

EU imports of services from extra-EU by type, 2020 shares (%)



n.i.e. = not included elsewhere.

Source : Eurostat (bop_its6_det).



EU trade in services with extra-EU by type, 2020 (billion EUR, %)

EBOPS	Exports				Imports				Trade balance 2020
	Value 2020	Share in total 2020	Variation 2019-2020	CAGR 2010-2020	Value 2020	Share in total 2020	Variation 2019-2020	CAGR 2010-2020	
TOTAL	867.1	100%	- 17.8%	3.9%	806.6	100%	- 17.9%	4.4%	60.4
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	25.7	3.0%	- 3.7%	1.6%	17.5	2.2%	- 4.6%	10.6%	8.2
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	18.2	2.1%	- 8.2%	11.7%	14.1	1.7%	- 13.1%	15.9%	4.0
Transport	149.2	17.2%	- 19.3%	0.5%	117.5	14.6%	- 18.6%	- 0.2%	31.7
Travel	52.2	6.0%	- 68.0%	- 6.2%	43.4	5.4%	- 62.9%	- 7.7%	8.8
Construction	9.8	1.1%	- 26.0%	- 0.1%	5.3	0.7%	- 16.6%	- 0.4%	4.5
Insurance and pension services	19.7	2.3%	- 1.7%	3.0%	20.2	2.5%	0.8%	4.1%	- 0.5
Financial services	77.6	9.0%	0.4%	5.0%	67.5	8.4%	9.2%	7.7%	10.1
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	79.1	9.1%	- 7.8%	11.8%	139.7	17.3%	- 1.0%	13.3%	- 60.7
Telecommunications, computer, and information services	174.7	20.1%	- 0.0%	9.0%	70.9	8.8%	- 6.2%	3.9%	103.8
Other business services	230.0	26.5%	- 11.3%	5.4%	295.9	36.7%	- 18.3%	7.4%	- 65.9
Personal, cultural and recreational services	13.4	1.5%	- 13.6%	6.6%	10.4	1.3%	- 29.9%	1.6%	3.1
Government goods and services n.i.e.	6.7	0.8%	- 12.0%	0.4%	3.9	0.5%	- 9.6%	- 4.3%	2.8
Services not allocated	10.8	1.2%	50.7%	37.7%	0.5	0.1%	- 15.9%	- 2.8%	10.3
<i>Commercial services</i>	860.4	99.2%	- 17.9%	3.9%	802.8	99.5%	- 17.9%	4.4%	57.6

EBOPS: Extended Balance of Payments Services classification (2010).

n.i.e. = not included elsewhere.

Commercial services = services excluding government services n.i.e.

Source : Eurostat (bop_its6_det).

EU trade in services by partner, 2019 (billion EUR, %)

		Total trade	
Rank	Partner	Value	Share
	Extra-EU27	2 037.5	100%
1	USA	426.6	20.9%
2	United Kingdom	405.1	19.9%
3	Switzerland	178.9	8.8%
4	Bermuda	100.1	4.9%
5	China	85.2	4.2%
6	Singapore	56.8	2.8%
7	Japan	47.1	2.3%
8	Norway	41.0	2.0%
9	Russia	39.8	2.0%
10	Canada	35.5	1.7%
11	India	32.6	1.6%
12	Hong Kong	27.1	1.3%
13	Cayman Isles	27.0	1.3%
14	Turkey	26.5	1.3%
15	Australia	26.1	1.3%
16	United Arab Emirates	25.9	1.3%
17	Brazil	23.0	1.1%
18	South Korea	20.4	1.0%
19	Mexico	20.3	1.0%
20	Bahamas	20.2	1.0%
	Other partners	372.6	18.3%

Exports		
Rank	Value	Share
	1 055.3	100%
2	205.0	19.4%
1	224.2	21.3%
3	113.7	10.8%
26	4.9	0.5%
4	52.5	5.0%
6	30.8	2.9%
5	30.9	2.9%
8	26.2	2.5%
7	27.2	2.6%
9	21.8	2.1%
13	14.8	1.4%
11	15.7	1.5%
34	3.4	0.3%
17	12.6	1.2%
10	18.1	1.7%
14	13.9	1.3%
12	15.0	1.4%
16	13.0	1.2%
15	13.9	1.3%
91	0.5	0.0%
	197.3	18.7%

Imports		
Rank	Value	Share
	982.2	100.0%
1	221.5	22.6%
2	180.8	18.4%
4	65.2	6.6%
3	95.2	9.7%
5	32.8	3.3%
6	26.0	2.6%
10	16.2	1.7%
11	14.8	1.5%
14	12.6	1.3%
13	13.8	1.4%
9	17.8	1.8%
16	11.4	1.2%
7	23.6	2.4%
12	13.9	1.4%
18	7.9	0.8%
15	11.9	1.2%
17	8.0	0.8%
19	7.3	0.8%
22	6.4	0.7%
8	19.7	2.0%
	175.3	17.8%

Note: 2020 data by partner not available.

Source : Eurostat (bop_its6_tot).



EU trade in goods by FTA partner, 2020 (billion EUR, %)

	# partners	Exports			Imports			Total trade		
		Value	Share in Extra-EU	Growth 2019-2020	Value	Share in Extra-EU	Growth 2019-2020	Value	Share in Extra-EU	Growth 2019-2020
Extra-EU trade		1 932.2	100.0%	-9.4%	1 714.3	100.0%	-11.7%	3 646.5	100.0%	-10.5%
Extra-EU trade - FTAs in place	77	673.3	34.8%	-8.3%	586.7	34.2%	-11.9%	1,260.0	34.6%	-10.0%
- Neighbouring countries	29	422.7	21.9%	4.3%	338.0	19.7%	-34.1%	760.7	20.9%	-22.9%
-- Switzerland	1	142.4	7.4%	-2.8%	108.6	6.3%	-1.1%	251.0	6.9%	-2.1%
-- Mediterranean and Middle East countries	8	87.3	4.5%	-12.5%	53.9	3.1%	-16.6%	141.2	3.9%	-14.1%
-- Turkey	1	69.9	3.6%	2.4%	62.4	3.6%	-10.6%	132.3	3.6%	-4.2%
-- Norway	1	48.6	2.5%	-5.7%	42.1	2.5%	-22.3%	90.7	2.5%	-14.2%
-- Western Balkans	6	29.3	1.5%	-8.3%	21.3	1.2%	-7.2%	50.6	1.4%	-7.8%
-- Eastern countries -DCFTAs	3	27.3	1.4%	-6.0%	18.8	1.1%	-12.7%	46.2	1.3%	-8.9%
-- Other neighbouring countries	9	17.9	0.9%	9.6%	30.8	1.8%	-23.7%	48.7	1.3%	-15.4%
- Asia	4	133.3	6.9%	-8.7%	150.6	8.8%	-7.6%	283.8	7.8%	-8.1%
-- Japan	1	55.2	2.9%	-11.9%	54.9	3.2%	-12.8%	110.1	3.0%	-12.3%
-- South Korea	1	45.3	2.3%	4.5%	44.1	2.6%	-7.0%	89.4	2.5%	-1.5%
-- Singapore	1	24.0	1.2%	-16.9%	17.1	1.0%	-4.9%	41.1	1.1%	-12.3%
-- Vietnam	1	8.8	0.5%	-20.8%	34.4	2.0%	-0.2%	43.2	1.2%	-5.2%
- Americas	12	85.7	4.4%	-17.9%	64.3	3.8%	-8.4%	150.0	4.1%	-14.1%
-- Canada	1	33.5	1.7%	-12.6%	20.4	1.2%	-2.9%	53.9	1.5%	-9.2%
-- Mexico	1	30.6	1.6%	-18.4%	20.4	1.2%	-16.2%	51.0	1.4%	-17.5%
-- Andean community	3	9.2	0.5%	-24.5%	11.8	0.7%	-5.6%	21.0	0.6%	-14.9%
-- Chile	1	7.5	0.4%	-25.4%	5.9	0.3%	-9.6%	13.4	0.4%	-19.2%
-- Central America	6	4.9	0.3%	-21.8%	5.8	0.3%	-0.4%	10.7	0.3%	-11.4%
- Africa, Caribbean and Pacific -EPAs	32	31.7	1.6%	-17.1%	33.8	2.0%	-13.0%	65.5	1.8%	-15.0%
Extra-EU trade - FTAs under adoption or ratification	24	59.8	3.1%	-12.8%	51.7	3.0%	-18.3%	111.5	3.1%	-15.5%
-- Mercosur	4	35.5	1.8%	-13.9%	33.1	1.9%	-8.4%	68.7	1.9%	-11.4%
-- EPAs concluded	20	24.3	1.3%	-11.2%	18.5	1.1%	-31.5%	42.9	1.2%	-21.3%

Source: Eurostat (Comext, statistical regime 4).

EU trade in goods by FTA partner: groups composition

- **Mediterranean and Middle East countries** : Algeria, Egypt, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Morocco, Occupied Palestinian Territories, Tunisia
- **Western Balkans** : Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, North Macedonia, Montenegro, Serbia, Kosovo
- **Eastern countries - DCFTAs** : Georgia, Moldova, Ukraine
- **Other neighbouring countries** : Andorra, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Faroe Islands, Iceland, Iraq, Kazakhstan, Liechtenstein, San Marino
- **Andean community**: Colombia, Ecuador, Peru
- **Central America** : Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama (Association Agreement)
- **ACP EPAs (in place)** :
 - West Africa: Ghana, Ivory Coast
 - Cariforum: Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Grenada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Christopher and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago
 - Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA): Comoros, Madagascar, Mauritius, Seychelles, Zimbabwe
 - Pacific: Fiji, Papua New Guinea, Samoa, Solomon Islands
 - Southern African Development Community (SADC): Botswana, Lesotho, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa, Swaziland
 - Central Africa: Cameroon
- **Mercosur** : Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay, Uruguay
- **ACP EPAs (concluded)** :
 - Cariforum: Haiti
 - Eastern African Community (EAC): Burundi, Kenya, Rwanda, Tanzania, Uganda
 - West Africa: Benin, Burkina Faso, Cape Verde, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo

Source : <https://ec.europa.eu/trade/policy/countries-and-regions/negotiations-and-agreements>.



Preference utilisation rates (%)

Partner	Preference utilisation rates on imports into EU from partners					Preference utilisation rates on imports into partners from EU				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Albania	86.2	86.2	84.3	84.1	85.7	79.9	84.7	85.0	85.5	85.7
Bosnia-Herzegovina	93.9	94.5	94.3	94.6	94.7	88.5	87.8	86.3	85.9	:
Canada	:	36.4	51.9	53.6	56.9	:	:	38.7	48.2	55.2
Chile	95.0	95.6	94.3	95.6	95.5	88.1	87.9	82.2	81.3	80.4
Colombia	95.8	96.4	97.7	97.1	96.5	70.6	69.9	73.3	77.8	78.1
Costa Rica	94.9	97.3	96.4	96.0	96.3	47.8	:	:	60.0	:
Dominican Republic	86.3	85.9	82.7	83.6	82.4	46.3	59.9	70.3	67.5	62.2
Ecuador	87.0	96.9	98.6	98.7	98.8	:	57.9	69.0	58.0	72.4
Egypt	96.1	97.0	95.8	95.3	94.6	67.3	54.8	56.9	67.6	71.7
El Salvador	80.2	91.4	91.5	92.2	93.9	25.5	27.3	33.5	37.1	50.0
Georgia	80.3	77.6	76.9	81.9	82.4	81.2	84.1	84.0	85.8	:
Guatemala	91.6	94.2	96.7	96.6	95.9	32.5	31.7	33.5	42.2	:
Honduras	89.9	91.3	90.3	91.3	91.8	56.1	55.4	55.9	50.9	49.8
Israel	90.3	90.8	90.8	90.5	90.0	89.7	86.5	83.0	81.1	83.6
Japan	:	:	:	38.1	59.6	:	:	:	52.9	63.1
Jordan	69.3	76.0	76.8	82.6	80.1	78.8	73.4	78.3	:	:
Kosovo	88.9	92.3	92.0	87.4	88.8	:	59.5	65.7	70.3	71.2
Lebanon	71.6	71.8	74.3	76.0	75.6	75.1	58.4	53.6	52.0	45.8
Madagascar	98.1	98.0	97.7	96.9	97.2	:	30.8	47.7	57.6	52.4
Mexico	59.1	74.6	75.9	73.3	70.4	76.2	75.3	62.9	64.0	64.9
Montenegro	85.7	91.8	74.1	78.2	87.0	85.6	86.2	86.3	86.7	86.6
Morocco	96.6	97.3	97.5	96.9	96.0	75.7	76.2	76.8	76.8	79.9
Nicaragua	93.7	91.5	87.4	92.6	92.0	:	:	23.6	18.8	:
North Macedonia	95.1	94.4	92.9	94.6	93.1	89.7	88.4	88.7	89.1	78.6
Norway	64.9	68.4	67.9	67.9	67.4	:	78.7	77.1	68.8	70.2
Panama	59.5	80.8	82.2	80.2	81.3	:	:	:	30.6	73.2
Peru	95.2	97.2	95.9	96.9	97.5	44.2	50.2	55.1	60.3	65.6
Serbia	88.9	90.6	89.6	89.4	88.5	91.4	91.8	90.5	90.2	89.5
South Africa	78.4	79.9	83.2	84.7	90.0	63.4	59.9	67.3	66.1	60.9
South Korea	86.4	87.5	88.0	89.5	89.7	72.0	72.1	80.7	80.3	:
Switzerland	83.4	84.7	85.6	80.5	76.7	80.2	79.6	78.2	76.1	74.9
Turkey	91.5	90.8	90.9	91.9	91.2	95.3	94.6	89.9	80.8	85.2
Ukraine	89.1	87.3	79.7	88.9	88.7	:	73.2	77.0	77.4	78.2

(:) not available or not applicable.

Sources: Eurostat (EU imports), DG Trade calculations based on data from national customs administrations (partners imports).

TRADE BY MEMBER STATE



EU trade in goods with extra-EU by Member State (billion EUR)

Member State	Exports by Member State of dispatch					Imports by Member State of arrival				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
EU27	1 602.5	1 772.1	1 911.9	1 940.5	1 714.3	1 866.8	1 994.3	2 060.1	2 131.8	1 932.2
Austria	34.0	37.8	39.7	39.3	34.9	44.6	46.9	49.1	51.3	46.4
Belgium	140.5	146.2	154.2	153.1	134.8	132.6	137.0	138.6	139.4	131.0
Bulgaria	9.4	11.4	12.2	13.1	11.9	8.7	10.8	9.9	10.7	9.6
Croatia	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.3	5.4	4.5	5.3	5.0	5.2	4.9
Cyprus	2.8	3.7	4.5	3.3	3.1	1.7	2.0	3.2	1.8	1.8
Czech Republic	31.1	35.8	40.3	41.6	40.5	31.7	34.0	34.7	36.6	34.0
Denmark	25.4	28.1	29.1	29.2	26.7	38.6	42.1	42.5	46.9	45.9
Estonia	2.8	3.2	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.9	4.9	4.5	4.8
Finland	16.5	19.4	21.6	20.4	16.9	24.1	27.1	29.2	29.7	26.5
France	177.3	191.2	203.3	212.1	173.0	215.6	226.8	235.0	247.9	198.1
Germany	360.7	389.0	405.7	407.0	377.1	585.6	617.4	624.1	632.0	572.5
Greece	19.4	22.4	27.0	27.3	21.0	12.2	14.5	17.0	16.1	13.1
Hungary	20.6	24.6	27.8	30.2	29.4	20.8	22.4	23.2	23.8	22.8
Ireland	45.9	50.9	56.7	55.9	53.8	73.8	75.6	85.5	95.5	93.8
Italy	155.5	171.5	186.6	182.6	154.7	206.3	222.0	226.0	234.9	211.9
Latvia	2.9	3.6	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.9	4.7	5.3	5.3	5.4
Lithuania	7.8	9.3	10.5	10.7	8.5	9.8	11.9	12.7	13.3	12.6
Luxembourg	4.7	3.7	2.7	3.6	2.0	3.0	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.4
Malta	2.9	2.4	2.1	3.0	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
Netherlands	264.6	300.6	327.0	338.8	304.6	173.2	193.7	209.1	219.4	202.0
Poland	54.9	64.2	74.3	79.4	73.5	49.6	54.9	57.3	62.0	62.0
Portugal	15.4	18.4	20.1	21.0	17.2	16.0	17.9	17.5	17.5	15.4
Romania	16.9	20.0	22.7	23.5	21.2	16.8	17.7	18.3	18.4	16.0
Slovakia	14.3	15.4	16.9	17.0	14.5	13.9	14.3	15.1	16.0	15.9
Slovenia	8.4	10.2	12.2	14.9	15.2	7.9	8.8	9.5	11.2	12.8
Spain	119.5	138.1	149.8	151.0	122.6	107.6	114.9	118.8	120.0	104.4
Sweden	43.4	45.9	50.5	48.9	42.2	59.0	63.8	64.9	68.2	65.1

Source : Eurostat (Comext).

EU trade in services with extra-EU by Member State (billion EUR)

Member State	Exports					Imports				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
EU27	780.2	820.5	856.5	982.2	806.6	854.3	931.0	987.6	1 055.3	867.1
Austria	11.2	12.3	14.1	15.1	12.8	15.4	16.2	18.2	19.2	15.6
Belgium	32.2	31.3	33.5	33.0	30.5	39.2	41.4	42.1	41.2	37.6
Bulgaria	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.7	3.7	3.6	4.0	4.5	2.9
Croatia	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.8	1.9	3.9	4.4	4.9	5.4	2.9
Cyprus	4.2	4.4	4.6	5.4	5.7	7.6	8.3	8.5	9.0	7.3
Czech Republic	6.2	6.8	7.2	7.6	6.8	8.7	9.6	11.2	10.8	9.5
Denmark	30.2	31.3	34.8	38.0	34.5	34.6	38.3	43.0	47.2	41.7
Estonia	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.0
Finland	9.5	9.5	10.4	12.5	10.1	12.8	13.7	13.6	16.4	13.8
France	103.1	104.8	108.7	113.8	92.5	134.8	141.5	143.9	146.0	117.1
Germany	144.0	154.5	157.1	161.9	131.4	156.6	165.4	169.2	176.0	153.7
Greece	8.8	10.3	11.4	12.1	9.9	17.5	20.5	22.7	25.0	15.2
Hungary	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.5	4.5	8.2	8.9	9.7	9.9	6.9
Ireland	159.0	160.5	154.2	237.9	224.5	92.9	114.6	130.3	155.5	160.2
Italy	42.7	45.5	46.4	46.9	30.6	48.3	51.2	54.5	54.1	32.9
Latvia	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	1.5
Lithuania	:	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.1	:	3.3	3.5	4.0	3.3
Luxembourg	30.3	32.8	35.3	39.2	38.5	36.4	37.7	38.6	40.8	40.3
Malta	:	4.2	4.8	5.7	:	:	5.6	6.9	6.5	:
Netherlands	102.2	112.9	129.3	140.0	82.1	85.6	96.3	106.4	115.6	81.0
Poland	9.1	10.0	10.8	11.7	10.6	16.5	19.5	21.9	23.6	21.2
Portugal	6.0	6.7	6.9	7.8	5.8	11.8	14.0	14.7	15.8	8.8
Romania	3.2	3.6	4.0	5.2	4.0	5.1	5.9	6.5	7.5	6.5
Slovakia	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.5
Slovenia	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.6
Spain	28.6	30.2	32.8	35.4	24.1	60.1	64.0	66.8	70.7	38.7
Sweden	25.8	28.1	28.1	30.4	28.3	37.8	37.6	36.2	39.4	35.9

(:) not available - confidential data

Source : Eurostat (bop_its6_tot).



Intra-EU trade in goods by Member State, 2020 (%)

Member State	Share of intra-EU exports in total exports	Share of intra-EU imports in total imports	Share of intra-EU trade in total trade	Share of MS in total intra-EU exports	Share of MS in total intra-EU imports	Share of MS in total intra-EU trade
EU27	59.5	61.9	60.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Austria	68.6	76.9	72.8	3.6	4.2	3.9
Belgium	64.4	61.1	62.8	8.3	7.6	8.0
Bulgaria	65.6	61.0	63.2	0.6	0.7	0.7
Croatia	67.3	77.0	73.2	0.4	0.6	0.5
Cyprus	33.7	58.2	51.7	0.0	0.2	0.1
Czech Republic	79.7	72.8	76.5	4.7	3.9	4.3
Denmark	51.6	68.8	59.7	1.7	2.1	1.9
Estonia	66.2	75.2	70.8	0.3	0.4	0.4
Finland	54.2	71.6	63.1	1.1	1.5	1.3
France	53.6	66.1	60.4	8.0	12.1	10.0
Germany	52.6	63.2	57.5	22.3	23.3	22.8
Greece	57.5	57.0	57.2	0.6	1.0	0.8
Hungary	78.3	70.9	74.7	2.9	2.6	2.7
Ireland	40.5	38.1	39.7	2.2	1.2	1.7
Italy	51.1	58.2	54.4	7.8	7.7	7.8
Latvia	62.2	76.0	69.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
Lithuania	56.0	70.6	63.3	0.6	0.7	0.6
Luxembourg	80.3	88.9	85.5	0.3	0.6	0.5
Malta	49.8	57.3	54.8	0.0	0.1	0.1
Netherlands	65.8	41.6	54.4	13.6	7.8	10.8
Poland	73.8	67.3	70.6	6.1	5.4	5.8
Portugal	71.4	74.7	73.2	1.3	1.8	1.6
Romania	74.1	73.6	73.8	1.6	2.1	1.9
Slovakia	79.1	80.4	79.7	2.1	2.1	2.1
Slovenia	67.3	58.6	63.1	0.9	0.8	0.9
Spain	61.1	56.9	58.9	5.8	5.8	5.8
Sweden	52.2	67.8	59.9	2.5	3.2	2.8

Source : Eurostat (Comext).

EU trade with world, extra-EU and intra-EU by Member State, 2020 (billion EUR,%)

Member State	Trade in goods						Trade in services					
	with world		with extra-EU27		with intra-EU27		with world		with extra-EU27		with intra-EU27	
	Value	Share of world	Value	Share of world	Value	Share of world	Value	Share of world	Value	Share of world	Value	Share of world
EU27	9,274.5	39.3%	3,646.5	39.3%	5,628.0	60.7%	3,268.7	51.2%	1,673.7	51.2%	1,594.9	48.8%
Austria	298.3	27.2%	81.2	27.2%	217.0	72.8%	105.7	26.9%	28.4	26.9%	77.3	73.1%
Belgium	714.4	37.2%	265.7	37.2%	448.7	62.8%	202.6	33.6%	68.1	33.6%	134.5	66.4%
Bulgaria	58.6	36.8%	21.5	36.8%	37.0	63.2%	11.3	40.6%	4.6	40.6%	6.7	59.4%
Croatia	38.4	26.8%	10.3	26.8%	28.1	73.2%	12.0	40.3%	4.8	40.3%	7.2	59.7%
Cyprus	10.2	48.3%	4.9	48.3%	5.3	51.7%	19.4	67.1%	13.0	67.1%	6.4	32.9%
Czech Republic	316.9	23.5%	74.6	23.5%	242.3	76.5%	41.8	39.1%	16.3	39.1%	25.4	60.9%
Denmark	180.2	40.3%	72.6	40.3%	107.7	59.7%	126.7	60.1%	76.1	60.1%	50.6	39.9%
Estonia	29.5	29.2%	8.6	29.2%	20.9	70.8%	11.1	27.9%	3.1	27.9%	8.0	72.1%
Finland	117.5	36.9%	43.4	36.9%	74.1	63.1%	53.2	44.9%	23.9	44.9%	29.3	55.1%
France	936.6	39.6%	371.0	39.6%	565.6	60.4%	417.8	50.2%	209.6	50.2%	208.3	49.8%
Germany	2,231.9	42.5%	949.6	42.5%	1,282.2	57.5%	542.3	52.6%	285.1	52.6%	257.3	47.4%
Greece	79.5	42.8%	34.1	42.8%	45.4	57.2%	38.1	65.8%	25.1	65.8%	13.1	34.2%
Hungary	206.0	25.3%	52.2	25.3%	153.8	74.7%	35.2	32.2%	11.3	32.2%	23.9	67.8%
Ireland	244.6	60.3%	147.6	60.3%	97.0	39.7%	488.9	78.7%	384.7	78.7%	104.2	21.3%
Italy	803.5	45.6%	366.6	45.6%	436.9	54.4%	157.9	40.2%	63.5	40.2%	94.4	59.8%
Latvia	30.2	30.4%	9.2	30.4%	21.0	69.6%	7.0	35.0%	2.4	35.0%	4.5	65.0%
Lithuania	57.6	36.7%	21.1	36.7%	36.5	63.3%	16.5	32.9%	5.4	32.9%	11.1	67.1%
Luxembourg	30.4	14.5%	4.4	14.5%	26.0	85.5%	172.8	45.6%	78.7	45.6%	94.0	54.4%
Malta	6.9	45.2%	3.1	45.2%	3.8	54.8%	25.5	:	:	:	:	:
Netherlands	1,112.1	45.6%	506.6	45.6%	605.4	54.4%	311.6	52.3%	163.1	52.3%	148.5	47.7%
Poland	461.7	29.4%	135.5	29.4%	326.1	70.6%	94.1	33.9%	31.9	33.9%	62.2	66.1%
Portugal	121.7	26.8%	32.6	26.8%	89.1	73.2%	36.2	40.3%	14.6	40.3%	21.6	59.7%
Romania	142.3	26.2%	37.2	26.2%	105.0	73.8%	38.1	27.5%	10.5	27.5%	27.6	72.5%
Slovakia	149.6	20.3%	30.4	20.3%	119.3	79.7%	16.7	24.2%	4.0	24.2%	12.6	75.8%
Slovenia	76.0	36.9%	28.1	36.9%	48.0	63.1%	11.8	24.6%	2.9	24.6%	8.9	75.4%
Spain	552.6	41.1%	227.0	41.1%	325.6	58.9%	131.7	47.6%	62.8	47.6%	69.0	52.4%
Sweden	267.3	40.1%	107.2	40.1%	160.0	59.9%	121.2	53.0%	64.2	53.0%	57.0	47.0%

(:) not available - confidential data

Source : Eurostat (Comext, bop_its6_tot).



EU enterprises exporting goods to extra-EU by Member State, 2018 (number, export value, share in total)

Member State	Total exports		SMEs exports		Share of exporting SMEs in total exporting enterprises	
	Nb enterprises ('000)	Value (billion EUR)	Nb enterprises ('000)	Value (billion EUR)	Nb enterprises (%)	Value (%)
EU27	648.8	1 485.2	604.0	472.2	93.1%	31.8%
Austria	15.4	42.1	14.6	11.9	94.5%	28.1%
Belgium	16.1	72.9	10.9	39.8	67.6%	54.7%
Bulgaria	8.2	8.4	7.9	3.1	96.0%	37.4%
Croatia	6.7	4.0	5.5	1.6	81.5%	40.4%
Cyprus	1.2	2.7	0.7	1.7	59.5%	63.6%
Czech Republic	12.6	17.8	10.6	4.6	84.4%	25.9%
Denmark	16.8	33.1	14.3	12.3	84.7%	37.3%
Estonia	:	:	:	:	:	:
Finland	9.1	25.4	8.6	8.1	94.3%	31.9%
France	77.5	176.4	63.1	34.1	81.5%	19.3%
Germany	101.8	489.6	96.3	86.5	94.6%	17.7%
Greece	12.1	15.5	11.8	5.0	97.6%	32.3%
Hungary	7.7	12.7	7.2	3.7	93.4%	28.9%
Ireland	3.2	66.8	3.0	18.6	92.4%	27.8%
Italy	119.4	184.6	117.5	93.4	98.4%	50.6%
Latvia	3.5	3.2	3.4	2.0	97.2%	60.8%
Lithuania	8.0	7.0	7.7	3.1	97.2%	43.9%
Luxembourg	1.1	1.8	0.8	0.4	78.1%	23.3%
Malta	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.5	94.4%	44.1%
Netherlands	30.6	105.4	29.6	57.9	96.7%	55.0%
Poland	39.5	31.7	37.3	10.5	94.5%	33.1%
Portugal	19.7	12.4	18.9	6.1	95.9%	48.9%
Romania	8.0	13.7	7.3	3.4	91.0%	25.1%
Slovakia	3.7	10.4	3.3	1.6	91.1%	15.3%
Slovenia	6.9	6.3	6.7	2.9	97.4%	45.7%
Spain	88.1	86.2	85.9	41.7	97.4%	48.4%
Sweden	31.5	53.7	30.6	17.6	97.2%	32.9%

Warning: EU27 enterprises exporting to the UK only but not to other extra-EU27 partners are not considered.

(:) not available.

Source : Eurostat (ext_tec01).



SPECIAL TOPICS

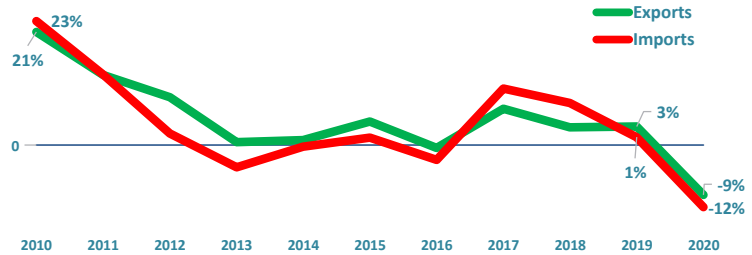


COVID-19 : impact on EU merchandise trade

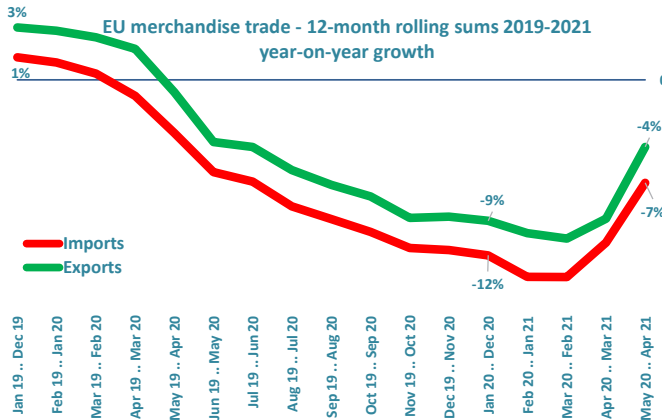
EU27 merchandise trade with Extra-EU27 2010-2020
billion €
annual growth (%)

Year	Imports	Exports	Total	Balance	Imports	Exports	Total
2010	1 471	1 436	2 907	-35	23%	21%	22%
2011	1 666	1 624	3 291	-42	13%	13%	13%
2012	1 702	1 771	3 473	68	2%	9%	6%
2013	1 631	1 780	3 411	149	-4%	1%	-2%
2014	1 625	1 797	3 422	171	0%	1%	0%
2015	1 648	1 876	3 524	228	1%	4%	3%
2016	1 602	1 867	3 469	264	-3%	-1%	-2%
2017	1 772	1 994	3 766	222	11%	7%	9%
2018	1 912	2 060	3 972	148	8%	3%	5%
2019	1 941	2 132	4 072	191	1%	3%	3%
2020	1 714	1 932	3 647	218	-12%	-9%	-10%

EU merchandise trade - 2010-2020 year-on-year growth



EU merchandise trade - 12-month rolling sums 2019-2021
year-on-year growth



Source : Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4).

EU27 merchandise trade with Extra-EU27: 12-month rolling sums 2019-2021
billion €
year-on-year growth

Period	Imports	Exports	Total	Balance	Imports	Exports	Total
Jan 19 .. Dec 19	1 941	2 132	4 072	191	1%	3%	3%
Feb 19 .. Jan 20	1 940	2 132	4 072	192	1%	3%	2%
Mar 19 .. Feb 20	1 935	2 134	4 069	199	0%	3%	2%
Apr 19 .. Mar 20	1 917	2 124	4 042	207	-1%	2%	1%
May 19 .. Apr 20	1 880	2 074	3 954	195	-4%	-1%	-2%
Jun 19 .. May 20	1 837	2 019	3 856	183	-6%	-4%	-5%
Jul 19 .. Jun 20	1 817	2 003	3 820	186	-7%	-4%	-6%
Aug 19 .. Jul 20	1 791	1 982	3 772	191	-8%	-6%	-7%
Sep 19 .. Aug 20	1 767	1 959	3 726	192	-9%	-7%	-8%
Oct 19 .. Sep 20	1 754	1 952	3 706	198	-10%	-8%	-9%
Nov 19 .. Oct 20	1 729	1 932	3 660	203	-11%	-9%	-10%
Dec 19 .. Nov 20	1 719	1 929	3 648	210	-11%	-9%	-10%
Jan 20 .. Dec 20	1 714	1 932	3 647	218	-12%	-9%	-10%
Feb 20 .. Jan 21	1 686	1 915	3 601	229	-13%	-10%	-12%
Mar 20 .. Feb 21	1 682	1 909	3 591	228	-13%	-11%	-12%
Apr 20 .. Mar 21	1 710	1 928	3 638	218	-11%	-9%	-10%
May 20 .. Apr 21	1 751	1 982	3 733	231	-7%	-4%	-6%

Brexit: EU27 Merchandise trade in the first 4 months of 2021 compared to the same period in previous years

Flow Partner Period	EU imports			EU exports			EU total		
	Total	UK	Rest	Total	UK	Rest	Total	UK	Rest
	billion €			billion €			billion €		
Jan-Apr 18	613.5	64.7	548.8	664.1	106.4	557.7	1,277.6	171.0	1,106.5
Jan-Apr 19	650.3	67.0	583.4	695.5	113.0	582.5	1,345.9	180.0	1,165.9
Jan-Apr 20	589.7	57.2	532.5	638.1	90.9	547.3	1,227.8	148.1	1,079.8
Jan-Apr 21	626.6	41.7	584.9	688.1	87.9	600.2	1,314.7	129.6	1,185.1
Jan-Apr 21	growth %			growth %			growth %		
% Jan-Apr 18	2.1%	-35.5%	6.6%	3.6%	-17.4%	7.6%	2.9%	-24.2%	7.1%
% Jan-Apr 19	-3.6%	-37.7%	0.3%	-1.1%	-22.3%	3.0%	-2.3%	-28.0%	1.6%
% Jan-Apr 20	6.3%	-27.1%	9.8%	7.8%	-3.3%	9.7%	7.1%	-12.5%	9.8%

Source : Eurostat EXT_ST_EU27_2020SITC

Data for UK latest month estimated by Eurostat

Brexit: Monthly EU merchandise trade with UK and other Extra-EU partners (billion €, month on month growth)

Flow Partner Month	EU imports			EU exports			EU total		
	Total	UK	Rest	Total	UK	Rest	Total	UK	Rest
	billion €, % growth			billion €, % growth			billion €, % growth		
dec-20	145.3	15.7	129.6	175.3	24.6	150.7	320.6	40.4	280.3
growth	-3.6%	-59.3%	3.2%	-15.1%	-25.3%	-13.4%	-9.9%	-38.5%	-5.7%
jan-21	140.1	6.4	133.7	148.9	18.4	130.5	289.0	24.8	264.2
growth	2.6%	60.6%	-0.2%	10.7%	16.3%	9.9%	6.8%	27.7%	4.8%
feb-21	143.7	10.3	133.5	164.8	21.4	143.4	308.6	31.7	276.9
growth	23.0%	30.0%	22.4%	18.5%	20.0%	18.2%	20.6%	23.2%	20.3%
mar-21	176.8	13.3	163.4	195.3	25.7	169.6	372.0	39.0	333.0
growth	-6.1%	-12.3%	-5.5%	-8.3%	-13.1%	-7.6%	-7.2%	-12.8%	-6.6%
apr-21	166.0	11.7	154.3	179.0	22.3	156.7	345.1	34.0	311.0

Source : Eurostat EXT_ST_EU27_2020SITC.

Data for UK latest month estimated by Eurostat

Note: Since January 2021, EU trade with UK (except Northern Ireland) based on Customs data.



Brexit: EU27 Merchandise trade in the first 4 months of 2021 by partner and by SITC sector compared to the same period in previous years

	EU Imports				EU exports				EU total			
	Jan-Apr 21	% change compared to Jan-Apr			Jan-Apr 21	% change compared to Jan-Apr			Jan-Apr 21	% change compared to Jan-Apr		
	million €	2020	2019	2018	million €	2020	2019	2018	million €	2020	2019	2018
EU27 trade by partner												
					Sector : TOTAL All products							
Extra-EU27	626 619	6.3	-3.6	2.1	688 055	7.8	-1.1	3.6	1 314 674	7.1	-2.3	2.9
China	139 436	22.4	19.6	30.7	73 863	21.9	15.1	26.6	213 299	22.3	18.0	29.3
USA	71 369	-7.5	-8.5	5.8	125 419	3.7	0.3	11.0	196 787	-0.7	-3.1	9.1
United Kingdom	41 701	-27.1	-37.7	-35.5	87 882	-3.3	-22.3	-17.4	129 583	-12.5	-28.0	-24.2
Switzerland	38 944	3.2	10.8	18.9	51 611	9.0	6.0	16.0	90 555	6.4	8.0	17.2
Russia	42 512	12.4	-17.9	-16.8	27 841	7.6	3.7	5.5	70 353	10.5	-10.5	-9.2
Turkey	24 728	20.6	3.8	10.4	26 314	19.4	21.7	2.7	51 041	20.0	12.3	6.3
Japan	20 399	2.3	-7.0	2.0	19 868	2.3	-3.0	8.9	40 267	2.3	-5.0	5.3
Norway	18 332	19.9	-5.9	-2.8	17 568	12.4	2.3	11.1	35 900	16.1	-2.0	3.6
South Korea	17 597	15.9	11.2	21.3	16 826	10.8	18.3	12.6	34 422	13.3	14.5	16.9
India	14 325	14.5	0.1	9.4	13 533	35.7	8.0	8.6	27 858	23.9	3.8	9.0
EU27 trade by SITC sector												
					Partner : United Kingdom							
TOTAL	41 701	-27.1	-37.7	-35.5	87 882	-3.3	-22.3	-17.4	129 583	-12.5	-28.0	-24.2
0 - Food and live animals	2 617	-35.8	-42.5	-39.3	9 652	-10.4	-14.0	-8.4	12 269	-17.4	-22.2	-17.4
1 - Beverages and tobacco	637	-23.4	-39.7	-30.3	1 556	-3.2	-22.2	-4.0	2 192	-10.1	-28.2	-13.5
2 - Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1 278	23.6	-1.0	3.5	3 171	64.4	36.4	53.7	4 449	50.2	23.1	34.9
3 - Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4 808	-20.5	-33.6	-36.3	2 775	49.7	-17.4	-30.7	7 583	-4.0	-28.5	-34.4
4 - Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	106	-50.7	-43.4	-32.7	290	-8.3	-9.9	-20.7	396	-25.4	-22.2	-24.3
5 - Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	7 693	-31.1	-35.3	-37.7	13 084	-11.6	-28.5	-16.0	20 777	-20.0	-31.2	-25.6
6 - Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	5 016	-8.1	-23.3	-21.8	11 050	4.4	-13.9	-8.2	16 066	0.2	-17.1	-12.9
7 - Machinery and transport equipment	13 544	-31.6	-44.0	-40.0	34 457	-3.7	-25.3	-23.3	48 001	-13.6	-31.7	-28.9
8 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4 069	-39.7	-51.6	-45.1	10 159	-8.5	-29.0	-19.5	14 228	-20.3	-37.4	-29.0
9 - Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	1 934	5.6	20.3	10.8	1 689	-21.2	-25.1	-35.1	3 623	-8.8	-6.2	-16.7

Source : Eurostat EXT_ST_EU27_2020SITC.

Data for UK latest month estimated by Eurostat

Note: Since January 2021, EU trade with UK (except Northern Ireland) based on Customs data.

SUPPORT STATISTICS



GDP (current price, billion EUR)

Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
World	49 967	52 819	58 305	58 041	59 582	67 541	68 804	71 553	72 729	78 022	74 013
EU27	10 986	11 318	11 395	11 517	11 782	12 212	12 546	13 059	13 524	13 967	13 279
Australia	944	1 087	1 221	1 143	1 097	1 113	1 144	1 226	1 203	1 243	1 190
Brazil	1 666	1 878	1 918	1 861	1 849	1 622	1 623	1 827	1 623	1 677	1 256
Canada	1 220	1 288	1 423	1 390	1 359	1 403	1 380	1 460	1 458	1 556	1 439
China	4 551	5 382	6 647	7 247	7 922	10 017	10 143	10 857	11 720	12 810	12 890
Hong Kong	172	179	204	208	219	279	290	302	306	327	306
India	1 289	1 310	1 423	1 398	1 535	1 896	2 073	2 347	2 287	2 564	2 372
Japan	4 344	4 478	4 882	3 925	3 686	4 006	4 520	4 365	4 265	4 599	4 420
Malaysia	195	217	248	247	258	272	272	282	304	326	296
Mexico	798	848	935	960	990	1 056	974	1 026	1 035	1 133	942
Russia	1 232	1 470	1 706	1 723	1 542	1 223	1 157	1 394	1 400	1 509	1 290
Singapore	181	201	230	232	237	278	288	304	318	334	298
South Korea	863	900	995	1 032	1 117	1 321	1 355	1 437	1 461	1 471	1 428
Switzerland	455	518	539	537	553	633	628	624	624	654	654
Thailand	257	266	310	317	307	362	374	404	429	486	439
Turkey	586	602	685	721	706	779	785	760	660	680	630
United Arab Emirates	219	252	292	294	303	323	323	341	358	376	310
United Kingdom	1 874	1 911	2 105	2 097	2 309	2 644	2 442	2 359	2 423	2 531	2 373
USA	11 309	11 166	12 607	12 638	13 193	16 438	16 935	17 299	17 453	19 145	18 327
Vietnam	108	123	152	160	175	213	228	245	257	294	298

Sources: IMF (World Economic Outlook, April 2021), EUR/USD exchange rate from Eurostat.

GDP (current price, billion EUR)

Member state	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
EU27	10 986	11 318	11 395	11 517	11 782	12 212	12 546	13 059	13 524	13 967	13 279
Austria	296	310	319	324	333	344	358	369	386	398	375
Belgium	363	376	386	393	403	417	430	445	461	476	449
Bulgaria	38	41	42	42	43	46	49	52	56	61	60
Croatia	45	45	44	44	43	45	47	49	52	54	50
Cyprus	19	20	19	18	17	18	19	20	21	22	21
Czech Republic	158	165	163	159	158	169	177	194	211	224	211
Denmark	243	247	255	259	266	273	283	294	302	313	308
Estonia	15	17	18	19	20	21	22	24	26	28	27
Finland	188	198	201	204	207	211	217	226	234	240	237
France	1 997	2 058	2 090	2 117	2 150	2 199	2 234	2 296	2 363	2 427	2 275
Germany	2 567	2 693	2 747	2 811	2 928	3 027	3 134	3 259	3 358	3 449	3 330
Greece	224	203	189	180	177	176	174	177	180	183	166
Hungary	100	102	100	102	106	113	116	127	136	146	135
Ireland	168	171	175	179	195	263	270	299	327	356	367
Italy	1 613	1 648	1 625	1 613	1 628	1 656	1 695	1 736	1 772	1 791	1 650
Latvia	18	21	22	23	24	25	25	27	29	30	29
Lithuania	28	31	33	35	37	37	39	42	46	49	49
Luxembourg	40	43	44	47	50	52	55	57	60	64	64
Malta	7	7	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	13
Netherlands	640	650	653	660	672	690	708	738	774	810	796
Poland	362	380	388	392	408	430	427	466	497	532	520
Portugal	180	176	168	170	173	180	186	196	205	214	203
Romania	125	132	133	144	151	160	170	187	204	223	216
Slovakia	68	71	74	74	76	80	81	85	90	94	91
Slovenia	36	37	36	36	38	39	40	43	46	48	46
Spain	1 074	1 064	1 032	1 020	1 032	1 078	1 114	1 161	1 205	1 245	1 119
Sweden	374	412	430	442	438	455	466	479	470	475	471

Sources: IMF (World Economic Outlook, April 2021), EUR/USD exchange rate from Eurostat.

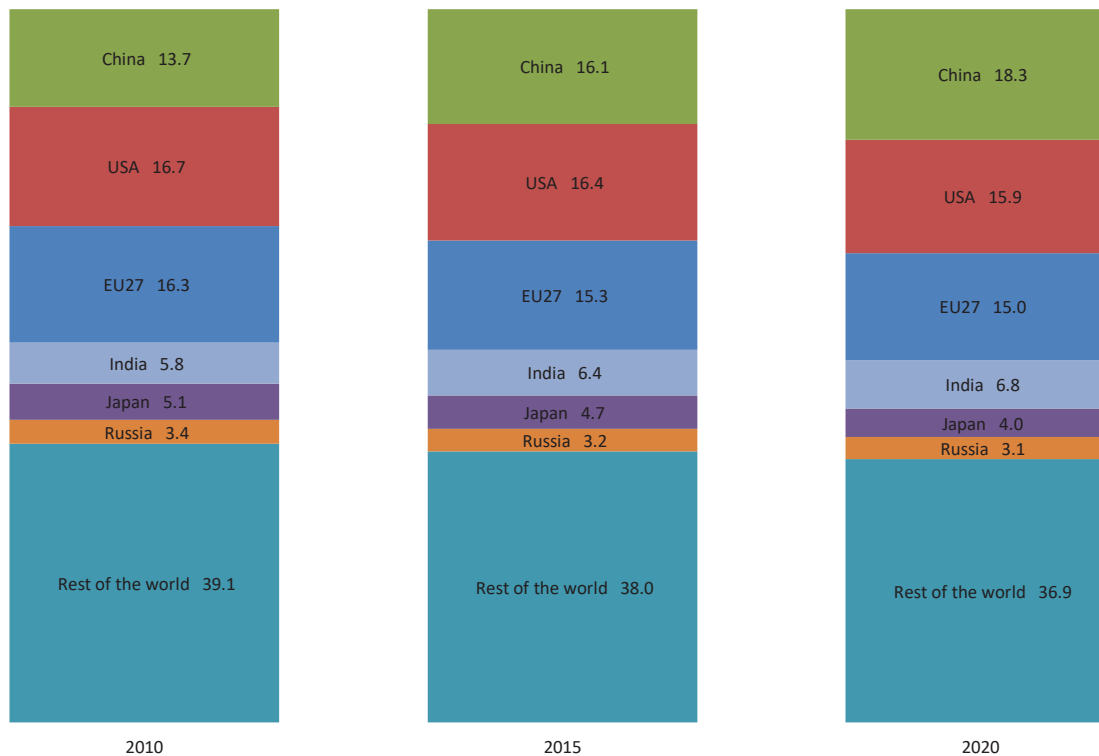
Share in world GDP (PPP, %)

Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
EU27	16.3	15.9	15.4	15.2	15.1	15.3	15.6	15.7	15.5	15.4	15.0
Australia	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Brazil	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
Canada	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
China	13.7	14.4	15.1	15.5	15.8	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.8	17.3	18.3
Hong Kong	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
India	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.1	6.8
Japan	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0
Malaysia	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Mexico	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9
Russia	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
Singapore	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
South Korea	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8
Switzerland	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Thailand	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Turkey	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9
United Arab Emirates	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
United Kingdom	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2
USA	16.7	16.3	16.2	16.0	16.1	16.4	16.2	16.1	16.0	15.9	15.9
Vietnam	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8

PPP: purchasing power parity.

Source: IMF (World Economic Outlook, April 2021).

Share in world GDP of selected countries (PPP, %)



PPP: purchasing power parity.

Source : IMF (World Economic Outlook, April 2021).



GDP per capita (PPP, billion EUR)

Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
World	9 736	9 764	10 999	11 032	11 314	13 678	14 093	14 387	14 438	15 748	14 979
EU27	25 157	24 869	27 303	27 306	28 067	34 646	36 861	38 157	38 170	41 617	38 689
Australia	31 446	30 955	33 395	35 017	35 392	41 827	43 489	44 037	43 660	47 086	45 246
Brazil	10 832	10 855	11 768	11 798	11 893	13 354	12 943	12 921	12 778	13 805	13 059
Canada	30 183	29 969	32 963	33 401	34 484	40 291	42 058	43 098	42 648	45 986	42 655
China	6 914	7 324	8 701	9 007	9 466	11 724	12 219	12 617	13 140	14 881	15 051
Hong Kong	36 955	37 355	40 537	40 248	41 103	50 714	51 411	52 825	52 696	55 620	52 110
India	3 154	3 228	3 784	3 808	3 940	4 926	5 276	5 473	5 652	6 245	5 657
Japan	26 802	26 017	29 288	29 694	29 811	36 917	36 716	36 655	36 177	39 044	36 988
Malaysia	15 481	15 590	17 873	17 487	18 271	21 698	22 387	22 924	23 264	25 943	23 991
Mexico	11 977	11 902	13 397	13 123	13 639	16 568	17 546	17 645	17 482	18 576	16 748
Russia	16 044	16 367	18 897	19 611	19 368	21 688	21 776	23 014	23 192	25 413	24 429
Singapore	56 796	57 509	63 874	62 497	63 548	78 391	80 782	84 403	85 166	91 624	84 973
South Korea	23 372	23 381	26 119	25 784	26 590	34 166	35 746	36 294	36 411	39 815	39 066
Switzerland	42 703	41 863	46 914	47 180	48 563	59 847	61 851	61 833	61 936	66 766	63 801
Thailand	9 954	9 712	11 575	11 601	11 652	14 261	15 011	15 423	15 690	17 181	15 966
Turkey	13 106	13 980	15 959	16 732	18 024	23 156	23 953	25 000	24 846	26 551	26 486
United Arab Emirates	50 632	51 107	56 078	53 969	54 894	56 556	54 889	55 647	53 616	56 802	51 438
United Kingdom	27 334	26 691	29 808	30 077	31 082	38 380	39 860	40 651	40 077	43 415	38 624
USA	36 512	35 797	40 133	39 961	41 419	51 238	52 414	53 205	53 392	58 288	55 521
Vietnam	4 040	4 185	4 982	5 092	5 481	6 882	7 513	8 042	8 347	9 411	9 516

PPP: purchasing power parity.

Sources: IMF (World Economic Outlook, April 2021), World Bank WDI.

Euro exchange rates with main national currencies (units of national currency per euro)

Currency		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
AUD	Australian dollar	1.4423	1.3484	1.2407	1.3777	1.4719	1.4777	1.4883	1.4732	1.5797	1.6109	1.6549
BRL	Brazilian real	2.3314	2.3265	2.5084	2.8687	3.1211	3.7004	3.8561	3.6054	4.3085	4.4134	5.8943
CAD	Canadian dollar	1.3651	1.3761	1.2842	1.3684	1.4661	1.4186	1.4659	1.4647	1.5294	1.4855	1.5300
CHF	Swiss franc	1.3803	1.2326	1.2053	1.2311	1.2146	1.0679	1.0902	1.1117	1.1550	1.1124	1.0705
CNY	Chinese renminbi-yuan	8.9712	8.9960	8.1052	8.1646	8.1857	6.9733	7.3522	7.6290	7.8081	7.7355	7.8747
GBP	Pound sterling	0.8578	0.8679	0.8109	0.8493	0.8061	0.7258	0.8195	0.8767	0.8847	0.8778	0.8897
HKD	Hong Kong dollar	10.2994	10.8362	9.9663	10.3016	10.3025	8.6014	8.5922	8.8045	9.2559	8.7715	8.8587
INR	Indian rupee	60.5878	64.8859	68.5973	77.9300	81.0406	71.1956	74.3717	73.5324	80.7332	78.8361	84.6392
JPY	Japanese yen	116.24	110.96	102.49	129.66	140.31	134.31	120.20	126.71	130.40	122.01	121.85
KRW	South Korean won	1 531.82	1 541.23	1 447.69	1 453.91	1 398.14	1 256.54	1 284.18	1 276.74	1 299.07	1 305.32	1 345.58
MXN	Mexican peso	16.74	17.29	16.90	16.96	17.66	17.62	20.67	21.33	22.71	21.56	24.52
MYR	Malaysian ringgit	4.2668	4.2558	3.9672	4.1855	4.3446	4.3373	4.5835	4.8527	4.7634	4.6374	4.7959
PLN	Polish zloty	3.9947	4.1206	4.1847	4.1975	4.1843	4.1841	4.3632	4.2570	4.2615	4.2976	4.4430
RUB	Russian rouble	40.2629	40.8846	39.9262	42.3370	50.9518	68.0720	74.1446	65.9383	74.0416	72.4553	82.7248
SGD	Singapore dollar	1.8055	1.7489	1.6055	1.6619	1.6823	1.5255	1.5275	1.5588	1.5926	1.5273	1.5742
THB	Thai baht	42.0145	42.4288	39.9276	40.8297	43.1469	38.0278	39.0428	38.2958	38.1644	34.7569	35.7081
TRY	Turkish lira	1.9965	2.3378	2.3135	2.5335	2.9065	3.0255	3.3433	4.1206	5.7077	6.3578	8.0547
USD	US dollar	1.3257	1.3920	1.2848	1.3281	1.3285	1.1095	1.1069	1.1297	1.1810	1.1195	1.1422

Source : Eurostat (ert_bil_eur_a).





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This Trade Statistical Guide contains selected tables and graphs that outline the current state of and recent developments in the European Union's (EU's) foreign trade, i.e. its trade with the rest of the world. It has been compiled for the benefit of the Directorate-General for Trade's (DG Trade's) policymakers.

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